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GENERAL NOTES:

1. "AGGREGATE" IS TO BE LIMESTONE OR APPROVED EQUAL.
2. ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.



**STANDARD
DETAIL
INDEX**





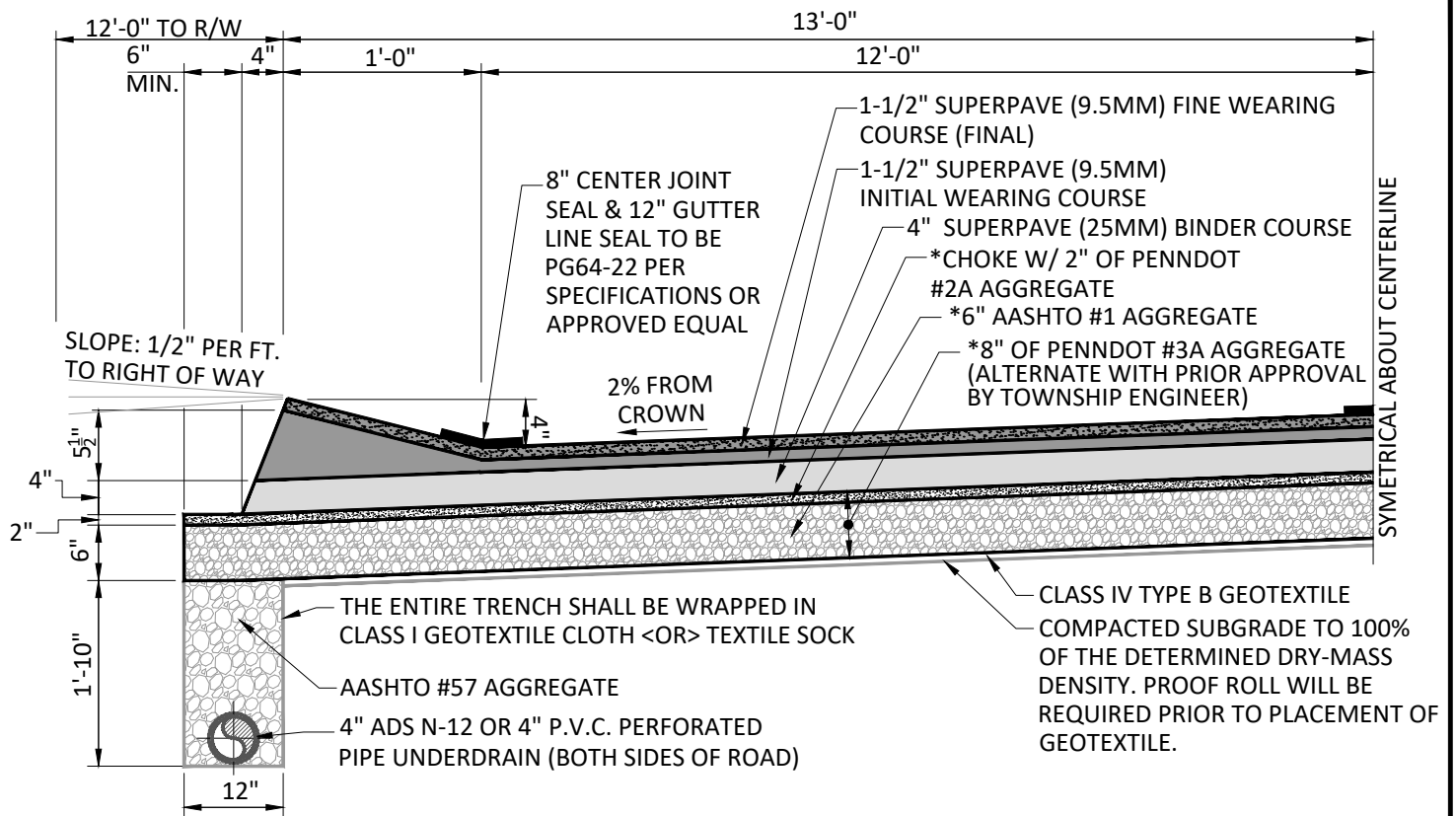
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RIGHT OF WAY WIDTHS	TYPE OF STREET			
	ARTERIAL STREETS 60'	COLLECTOR STREETS 60'	LOCAL STREETS 50'	LOCAL ALLEYS 20' RESIDENTIAL 30' NON-RESIDENTIAL
CUL-DE-SAC RIGHT OF WAY RADIUS	N/A	N/A	53.50'	N/A
ANGLE OF STREET INTERSECTION (MAXIMUM)	75°	75°	75°	75°
CARTWAY PAVING WIDTH (GUTTER TO GUTTER MINIMUM)	30'	30'	24'	16' RESIDENTIAL 20' NON-RESIDENTIAL
CUL-DE-SAC PAVING RADIUS TO GUTTER LINE	N/A	N/A	40'	40'
MINIMUM/MAXIMUM CUL-DE-SAC ROADWAY LENGTH	N/A	N/A	250'/1600'	N/A
MINIMUM STREET GRADE	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
MAXIMUM STREET GRADE	7.0%	10.0%	12.0%	12.0%
MINIMUM CURB RETURN RADIUS	55'	35'	15'	15'
CLEAR SIGHT TRIANGLE (MAIN STREET/SIDE STREET)	550'/30'	500'/25'	250'/25'	250'/25'
HORIZONTAL CURVES MINIMUM CENTER LINE RADIUS	550' @ 45 MPH	350' @ 35 MPH	125' @ 25 MPH	100' @ 15 MPH
MINIMUM VERTICAL CURVE LENGTH	^A 150'	^A 100'	^{A,B} 50'	^{A,B} 50'
^A - PLUS 20' FOR EVERY 1% CHANGE IN GRADE OVER 3%				
^B - AT A STOP CONDITION ONLY; A MINIMUM VERTICAL CURVE LENGTH OF 50' FROM THE EDGE OF PAVING, IS REQUIRED FOR INTERSECTING ROADWAYS ON LOCAL STREETS WITH MINIMUM/MAXIMUM OF -2% FROM CENTERLINE CROWN OF THE THROUGH STREET.				
RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION	1,600' MAXIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN STREET INTERSECTIONS 200' MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN STREET INTERSECTIONS			
			ROADWAY DESIGN CRITERIA	
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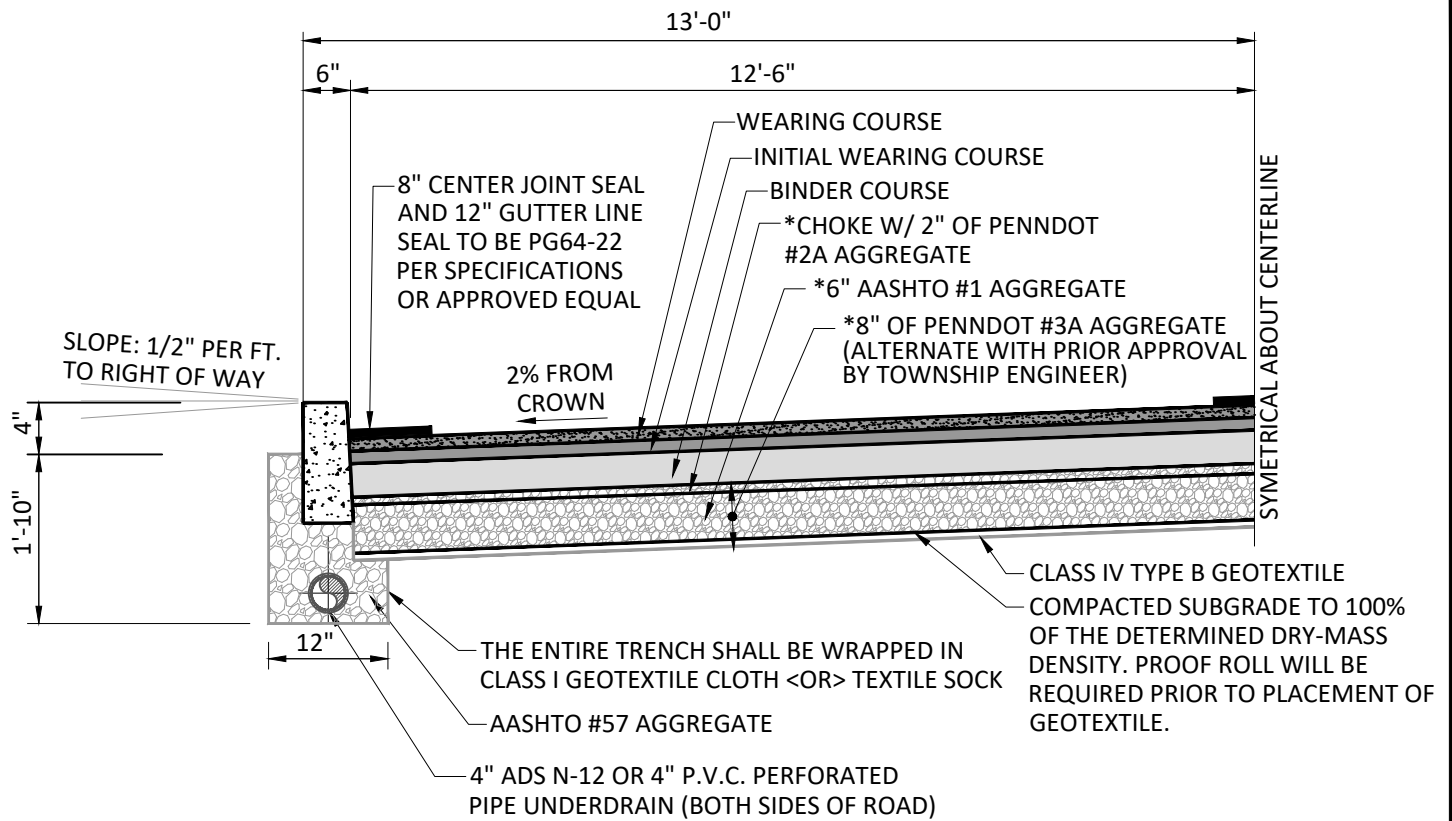
TYPICAL PAVEMENT SECTION

NOTES:

- STORM INLETS SHALL BE SET TO FINISH GRADE OF INITIAL WEARING COURSE. PRIOR TO PLACING OF FINAL WEARING COURSE OF PAVING SHALL REQUIRE INLET RISERS FOR GRADE ADJUSTMENT AT STORM INLETS.
- FINAL WEARING COURSE SHALL BE PLACED 1 YEAR AFTER INITIAL WEARING COURSE OR WHEN MAJORITY OF CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND AS DIRECTED BY THE TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.
- ALL DEPTHS SHOWN ARE COMPACTED DEPTHS. ALL MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO PENNDOT PUBLICATION 408.
- COMPANIES PLACING ASPHALT MUST HAVE CURRENT PENNDOT PREQUALIFICATIONS.
- 8" CENTER JOINT SEAL AND 12" GUTTER LINE SEAL ARE TO BE PG64-22 PER SPECIFICATIONS OR APPROVED EQUAL.
- 4" SUPERPAVE (25mm) BINDER COURSE TO EXTEND TO BACK OF CURB LINE, MECHANICALLY COMPACTED PER SPECIFICATION.
- 4" REVEAL CURB TO BE CONSTRUCTED OF SUPERPAVE (9.5mm) FINE WEARING COURSE AND HAND ROLLED COMPACTED PER SPECIFICATIONS.
- *8" OF PENNDOT #3A AGGREGATE MAY BE USED AS AN ALTERNATE TO THE 2" & 6" AGGREGATE LAYERS WITH PRIOR APPROVAL BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.



TYPICAL PAVING DETAIL



ALTERNATE PAVEMENT SECTION

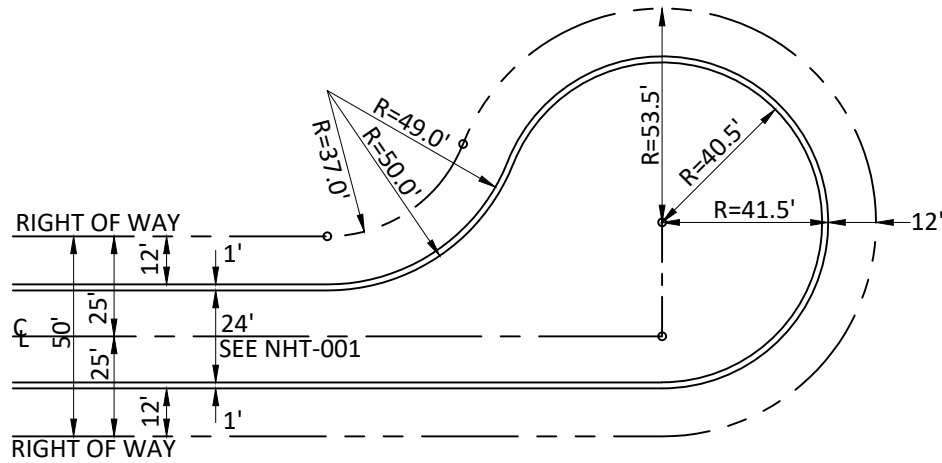
INTENSITY CATEGORY	OVERALL ASPHALT THICKNESS (INCHES)	WRG COURSE THICKNESS	BASE / BINDER THICKNESS
DI-1	6"	3"	3"
DI-2	7"	3"	4"
DI-3	8"	3"	5"
DI-4	9"	3 1/2"	5 1/2"
DI-5	10"	3 1/2"	6 1/2"

NOTES:

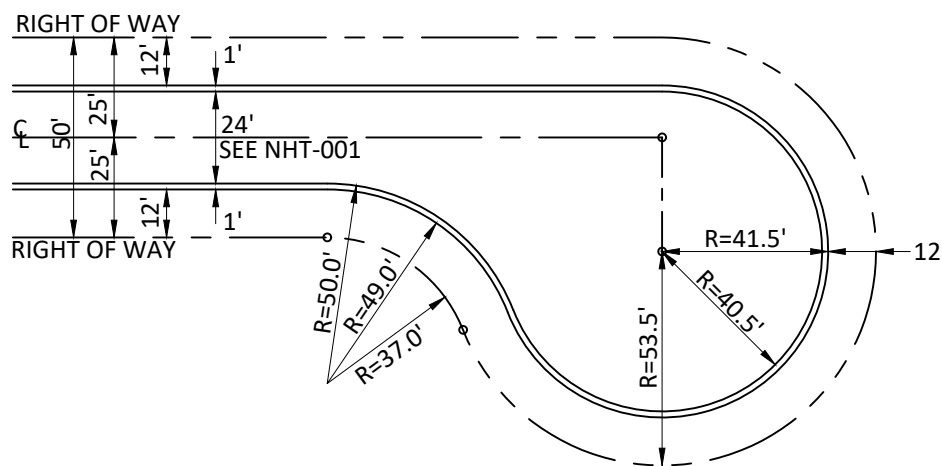
- STORM INLETS SHALL BE SET TO FINISH GRADE OF INITIAL WEARING COURSE. PRIOR TO PLACING OF FINAL WEARING COURSE OF PAVING SHALL REQUIRE INLET RISERS FOR GRADE ADJUSTMENT AT STORM INLETS.
- FINAL WEARING COURSE SHALL BE PLACED 1 YEAR AFTER INITIAL WEARING COURSE OR WHEN MAJORITY OF CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND AS DIRECTED BY THE TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.
- ALL DEPTHS SHOWN ARE COMPACTED DEPTHS. ALL MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO PENNDOT PUBLICATION 408.
- COMPANIES PLACING ASPHALT MUST HAVE CURRENT PENNDOT PREQUALIFICATIONS.
- 8" CENTER JOINT SEAL AND 12" GUTTER LINE SEAL ARE TO BE PG64-22 PER SPECIFICATIONS OR APPROVED EQUAL.
- *8" OF PENNDOT #3A AGGREGATE MAY BE USED AS AN ALTERNATE TO THE 2" & 6" AGGREGATE LAYERS WITH PRIOR APPROVAL BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.



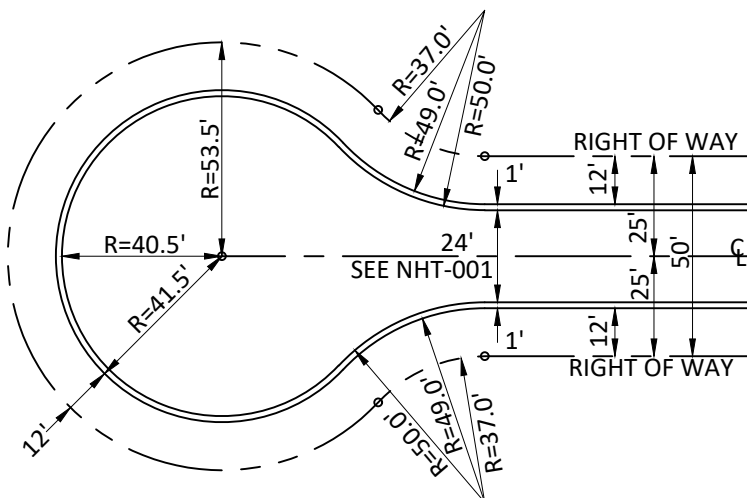
ALTERNATE PAVING DETAIL



TYPE A - PERMANENT CUL-DE-SAC



**TYPE B - PERMANENT CUL-DE-SAC
(ALTERNATE WHEN APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER)**

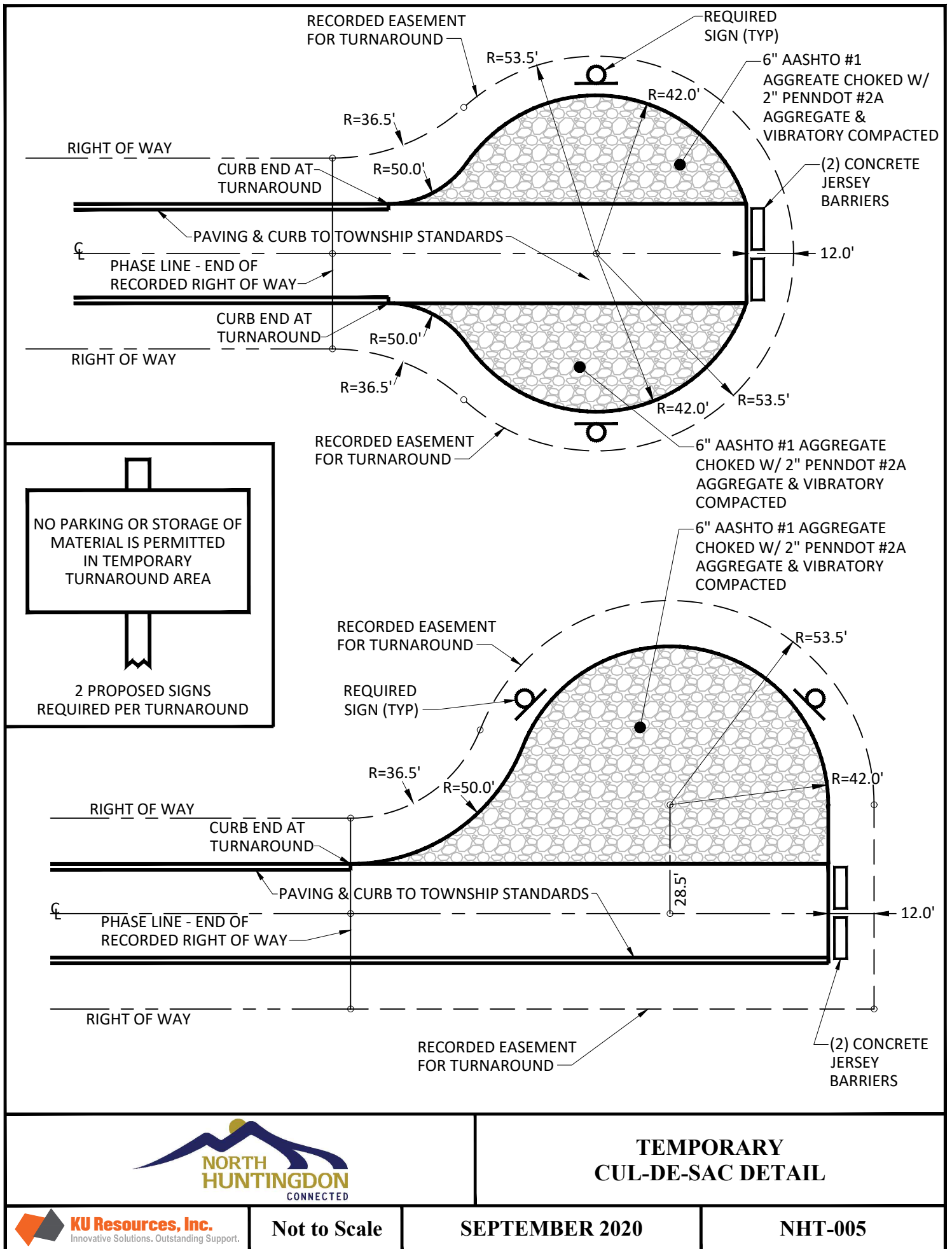


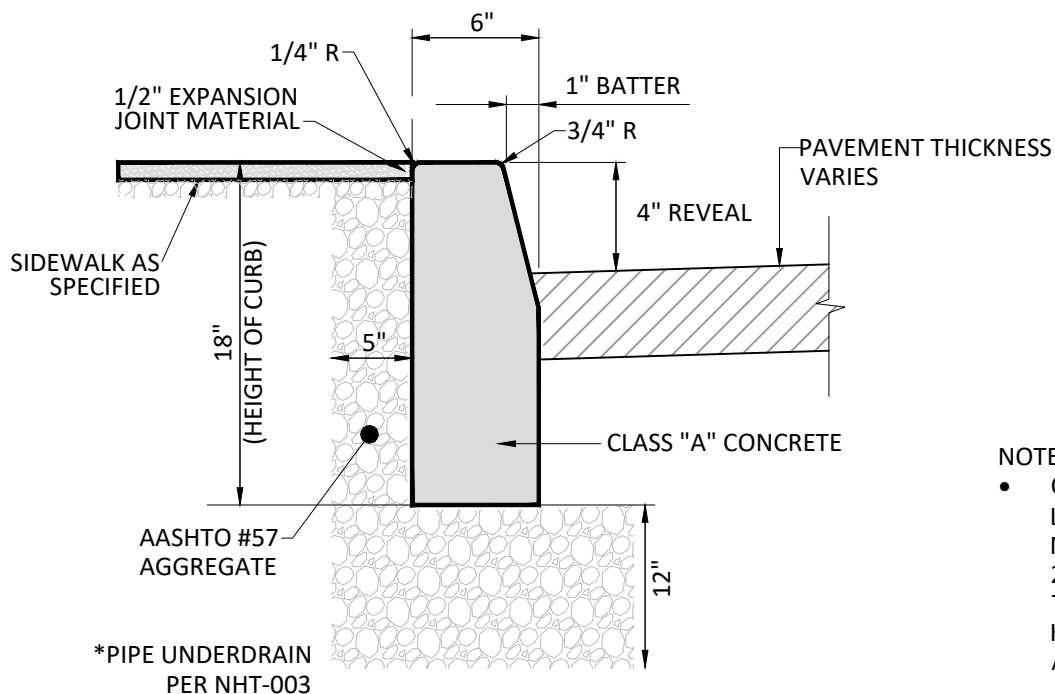
**TYPE C - PERMANENT CUL-DE-SAC
(ALTERNATE WHEN APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER)**

NOTE:
DEVELOPER MUST PROVIDE DESIGN ELEVATIONS
AROUND ALL CUL-DE-SACS TO ASSURE DRAINAGE
IS MAINTAINED ALONG THE CURB LINE AND DOES
NOT SHEET FLOW THROUGH THE CUL-DE-SAC.



**PERMANENT
CUL-DE-SAC DETAIL**

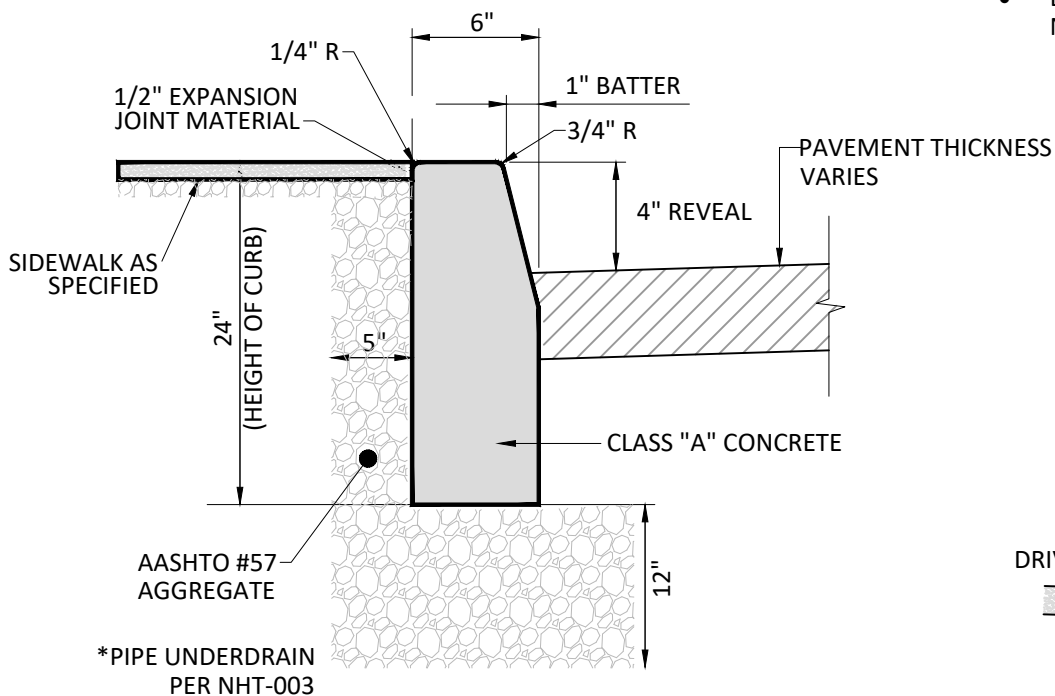




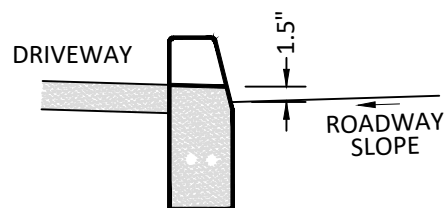
MEDIUM SET COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL PUBLIC ROAD CONCRETE CURB DETAIL

NOTES:

- CURB SECTIONS TO BE 10' LENGTHS, 1/2" EXPANSION JOINT MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED AT 20' INTERVALS, AT ALL INLETS, AT THE END OF RADIUS RETURNS, AT HANDICAP RAMPS, AND ADJOINING ORIGINAL SECTIONS.
- ANY PAVEMENT OR SIDEWALK DAMAGED SHALL BE REPAIRED AT THE CONTRACTORS EXPENSE TO THE ENGINEERS SPECIFICATIONS.
- DEPRESSED CURB FLARES MUST NOT EXCEED 10% SLOPE.



DEEP SET COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL PUBLIC ROAD CONCRETE CURB DETAIL (WHEN DIRECTED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER)



DEPRESSED CURB FOR DRIVEWAY



MEDIUM AND DEEP SET CONCRETE CURB DETAILS

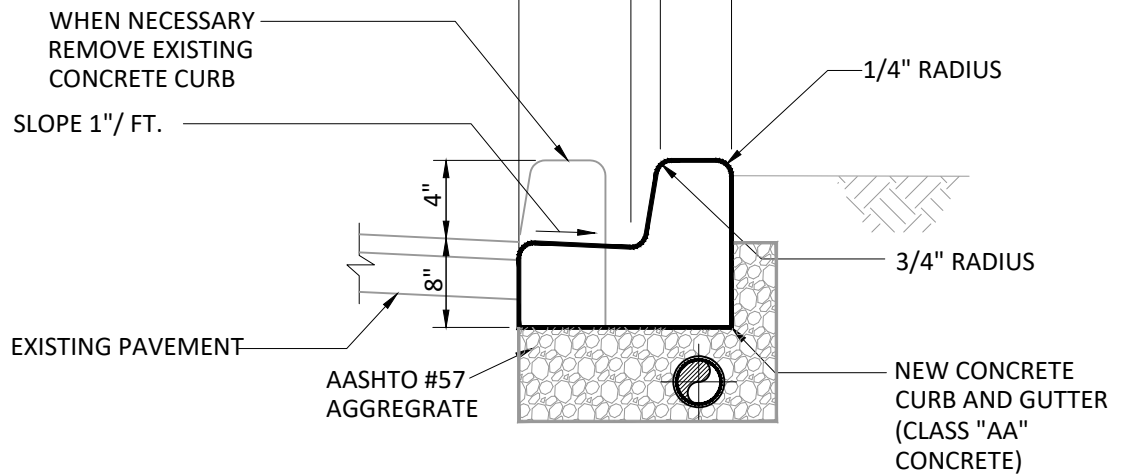
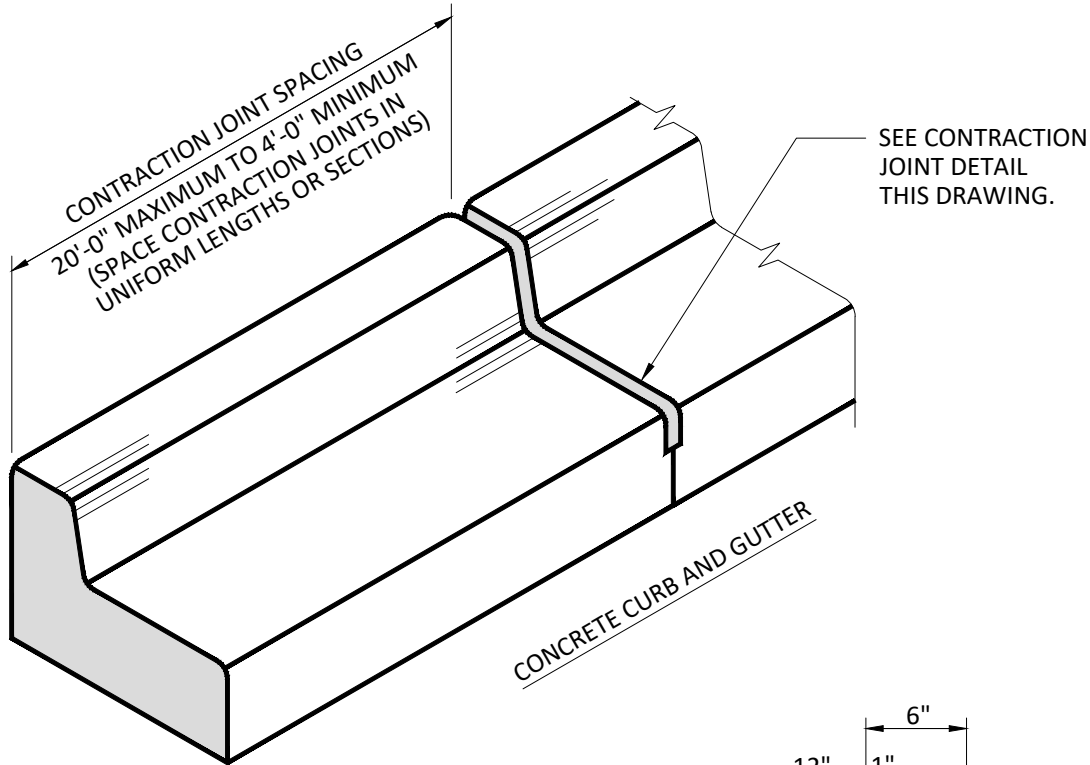


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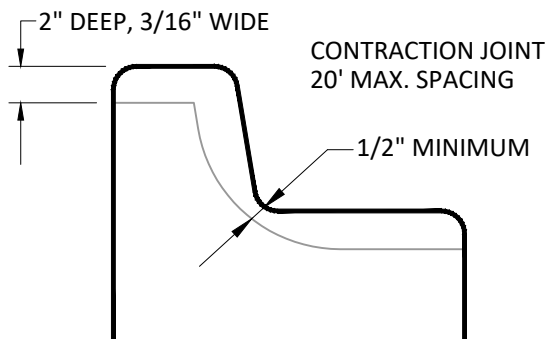
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INSTALLATION OF
CURB AND GUTTER



CONTRACTION JOINT DETAIL



CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER

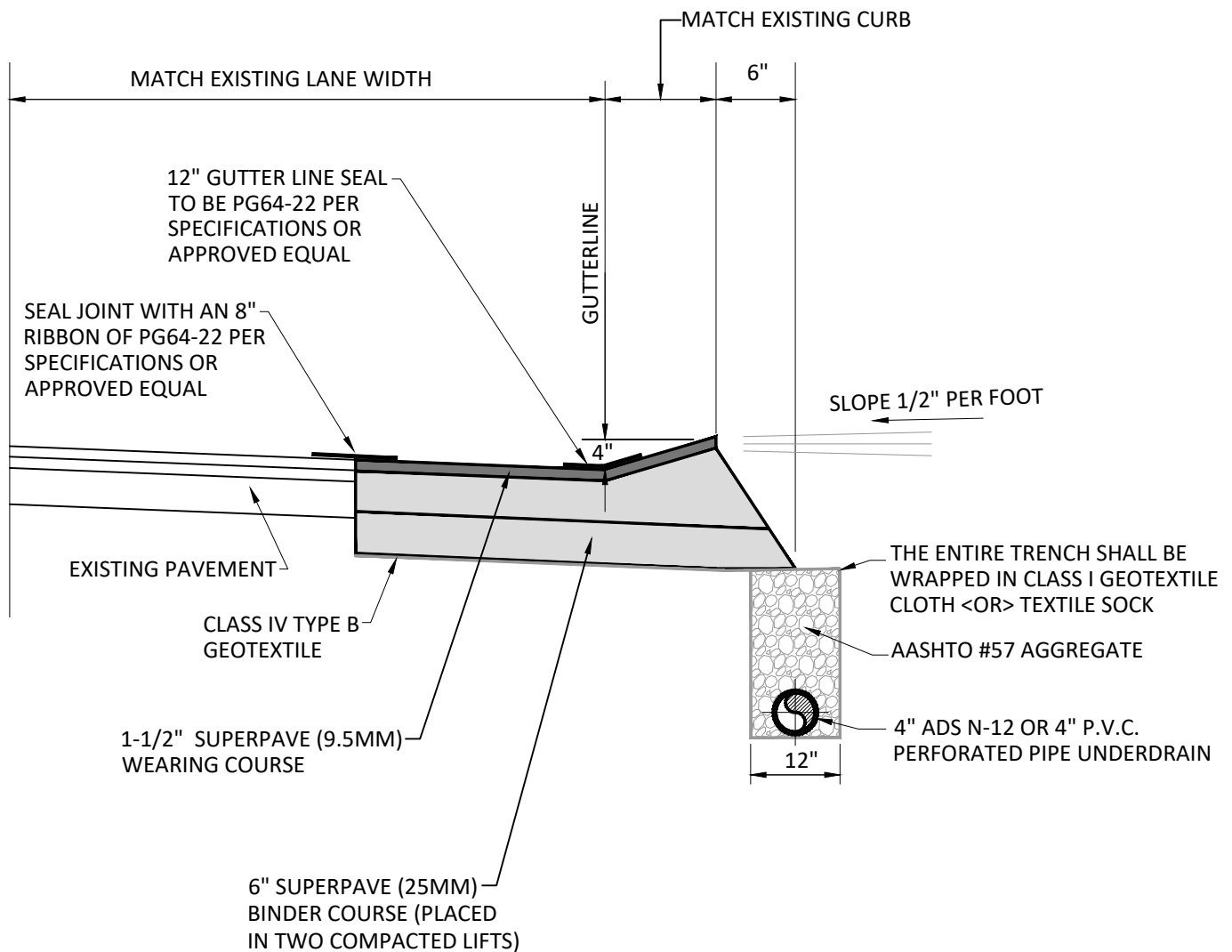


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NHT-007

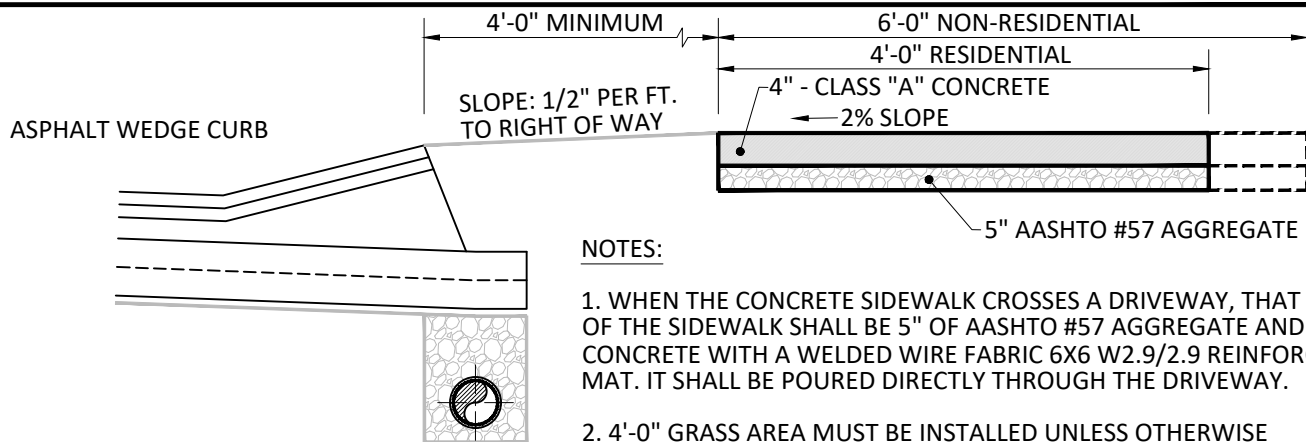


NOTES:

- ALL DEPTHS SHOWN ARE COMPACTED DEPTHS.
- ALL MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO PENNDOT PUBLICATION 408.
- IF APPLICABLE, CONNECT NEW PIPE UNDERDRAIN TO EXISTING SYSTEM.



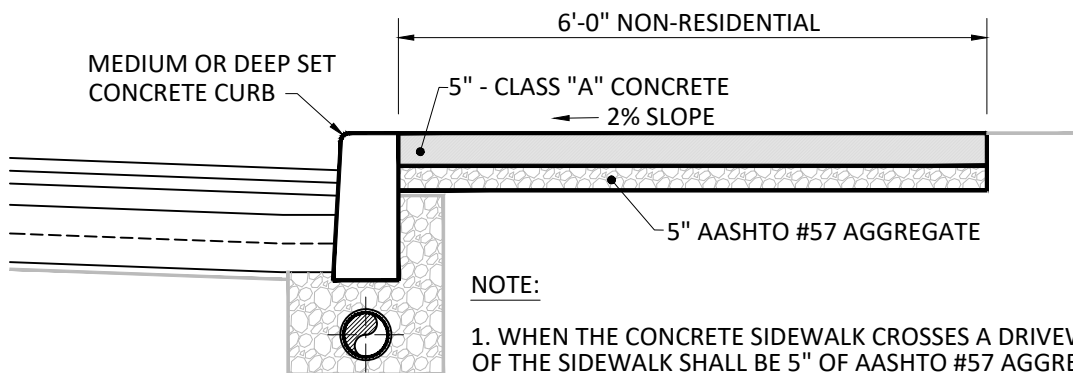
ASPHALT CURB REPLACEMENT



NOTES:

1. WHEN THE CONCRETE SIDEWALK CROSSES A DRIVEWAY, THAT PORTION OF THE SIDEWALK SHALL BE 5" OF AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE AND 5" OF CONCRETE WITH A WELDED WIRE FABRIC 6X6 W2.9/2.9 REINFORCING MAT. IT SHALL BE POURED DIRECTLY THROUGH THE DRIVEWAY.
2. 4'-0" GRASS AREA MUST BE INSTALLED UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE TOWNSHIP REPRESENTATIVE.

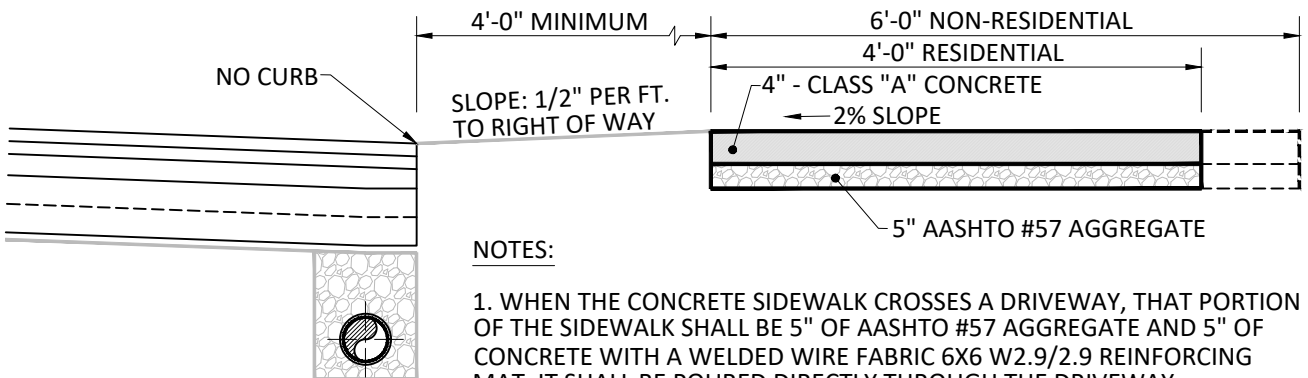
LOCAL RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL STREET, ASPHALT CURB



NOTE:

1. WHEN THE CONCRETE SIDEWALK CROSSES A DRIVEWAY, THAT PORTION OF THE SIDEWALK SHALL BE 5" OF AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE AND 5" OF CONCRETE WITH WELDED WIRE FABRIC 6X6 W2.9/2.9 REINFORCING MAT. IT SHALL BE POURED DIRECTLY THROUGH THE DRIVEWAY.

COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL STREET, CONCRETE CURB



NOTES:

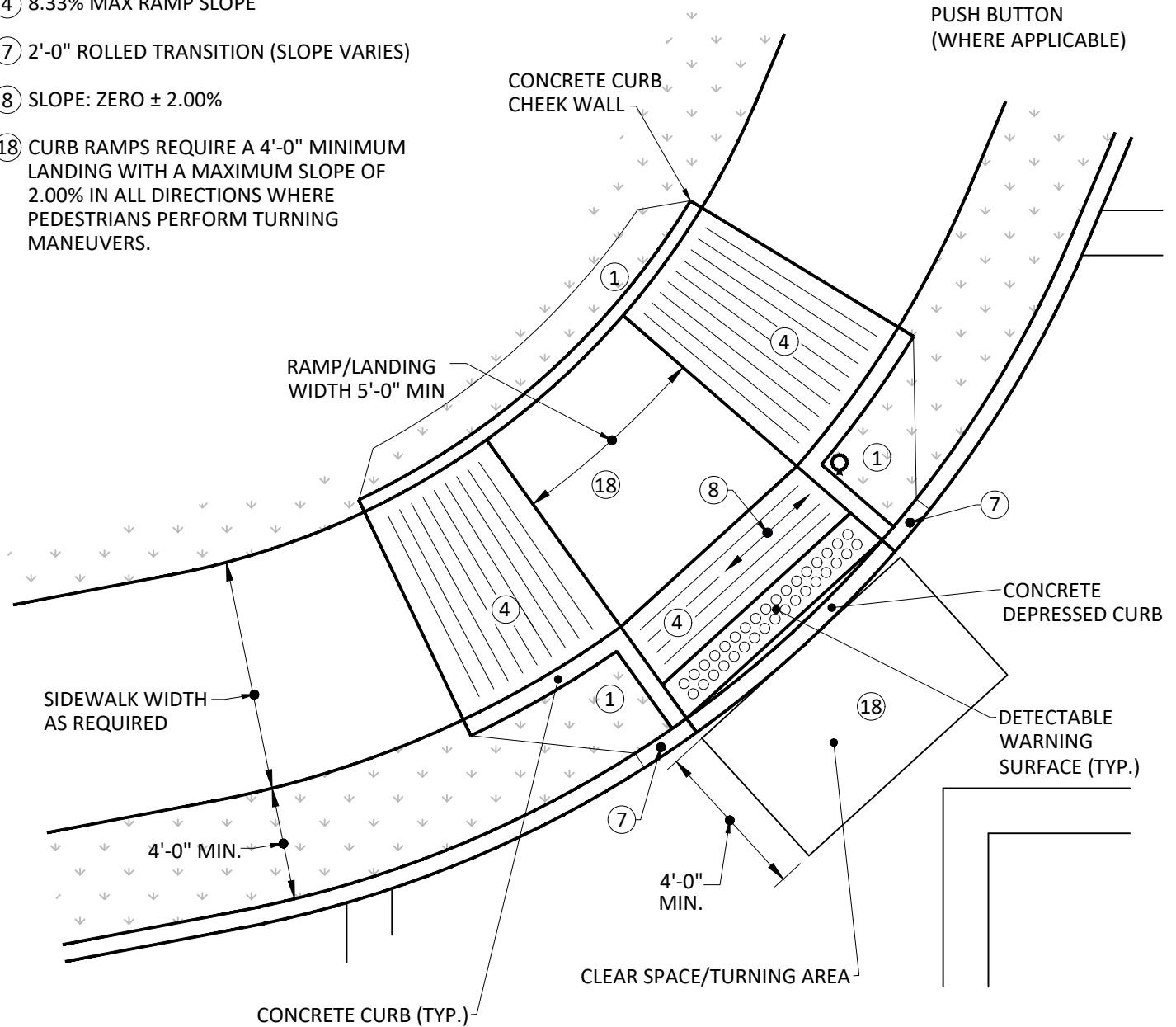
1. WHEN THE CONCRETE SIDEWALK CROSSES A DRIVEWAY, THAT PORTION OF THE SIDEWALK SHALL BE 5" OF AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE AND 5" OF CONCRETE WITH A WELDED WIRE FABRIC 6X6 W2.9/2.9 REINFORCING MAT. IT SHALL BE POURED DIRECTLY THROUGH THE DRIVEWAY.
2. 4'-0" GRASS AREA MUST BE INSTALLED UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE TOWNSHIP REPRESENTATIVE.

LOCAL RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL STREET, NO CURB



SIDEWALK DETAILS

PEDESTRIAN
PUSH BUTTON
(WHERE APPLICABLE)



NOTES:

1. EXPOSED CONCRETE SURFACES TO BE COATED WITH CURING AND SEALING COMPOUNDS.
2. CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY CONSTRUCTION MEETS OR EXCEEDS CURRENT ADA STANDARDS.
3. CONSTRUCTION AND DESIGN OF CURB RAMPS MUST BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH CURRENT PENNDOT RC-67M STANDARDS.



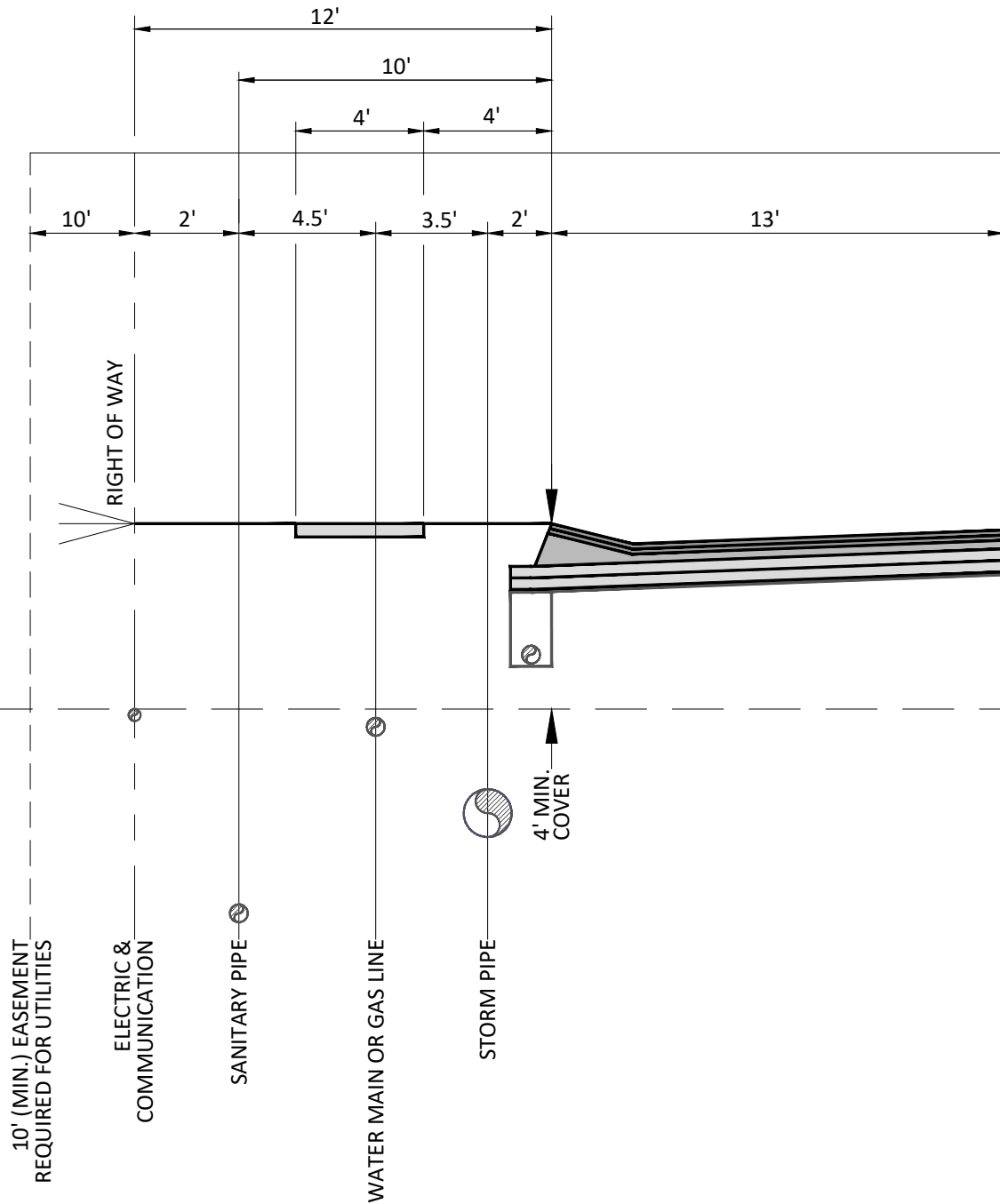
TYPICAL CORNER CURB RAMP



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NOTE:

1. WARNING TAPE PLACED PER UTILITY STANDARD AND FULLY BACKFILLED WITH AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE AND SHALL BE INSPECTED ACCORDINGLY.
2. ALL UTILITIES CROSSING THE ROADWAY SHALL BE AT LEAST 4' BELOW THE TOP OF CURB.
3. UTILITY LOCATION MAY VARY DEPENDENT UPON SITUATION, BUT DIMENSIONS INDICATED WILL GOVERN.
4. SANITARY PIPE AND WATER MAIN MUST BE ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE STREET.
5. UTILITIES ARE NOT TO BE INSTALLED IN A STACKED POSITION IN RELATION TO EACH OTHER.
6. UPON THE COMPLETION OF CONSTRUCTION, A PLAN SHOWING THE ACTUAL CONSTRUCTED LOCATION OF ALL UTILITIES AND PAVING MUST BE PROVIDED TO THE TOWNSHIP.



**TYPICAL UTILITY
LOCATION SECTION**

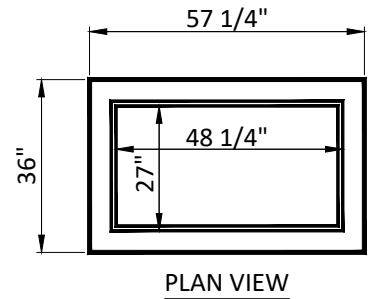
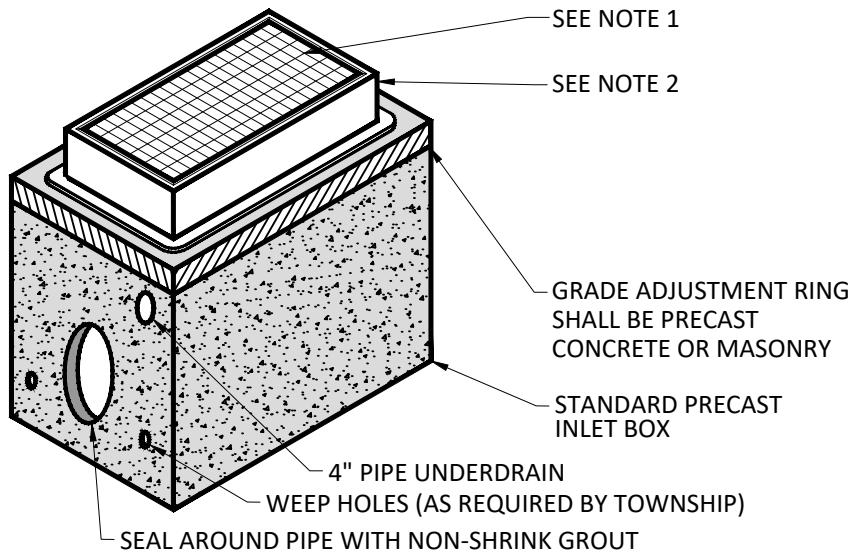


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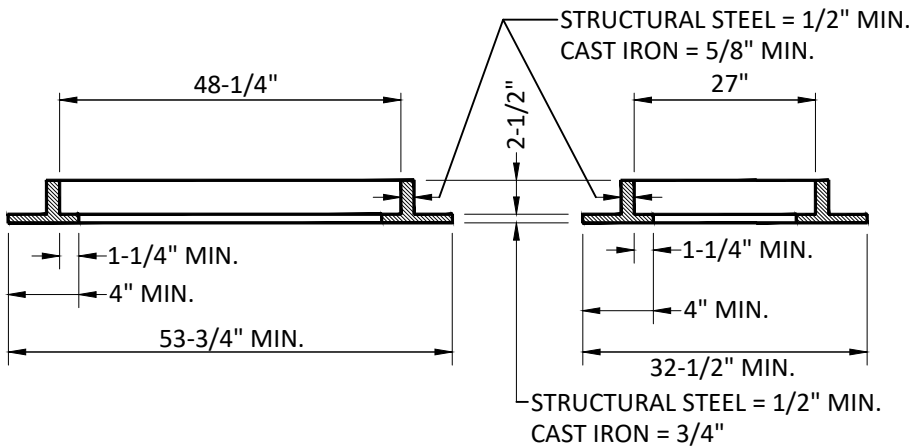
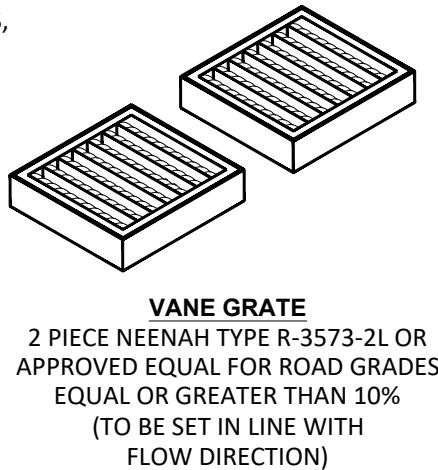
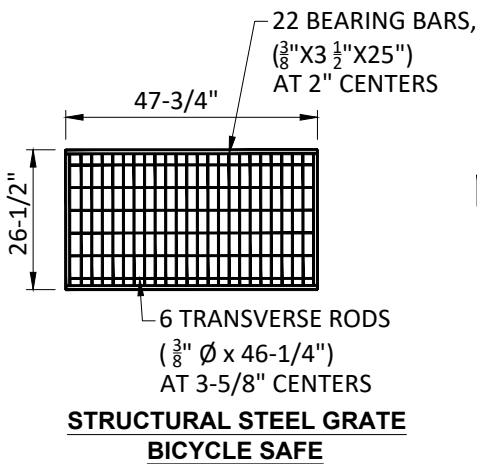
NHT-011



NOTES:

1. STRUCTURAL STEEL GRATE, BICYCLE SAFE PER PENNDOT RC-45M (SHT 8 OF 20).
2. STRUCTURAL STEEL OR CAST IRON TYPE "M" FRAME PER PENNDOT RC-45M (SHT 15 OF 20). INSTALL WITH CONSEAL BITUMASTIC SEALER BETWEEN FRAME AND INLET BOX.
3. ALL INLETS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPECIFICATIONS SET FORTH IN PENNDOT PUBLICATION 408 AND 72 FOR PRECAST AND POURED IN PLACE INLETS.
4. CONCRETE INVERTS TO BE POURED TO FLOW LINE.
5. INLET SHALL BE SET TO GRADE OF INITIAL PAVEMENT. A RISER RING SHALL BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO APPLICATION OF FINAL WEARING COURSE.
6. ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.

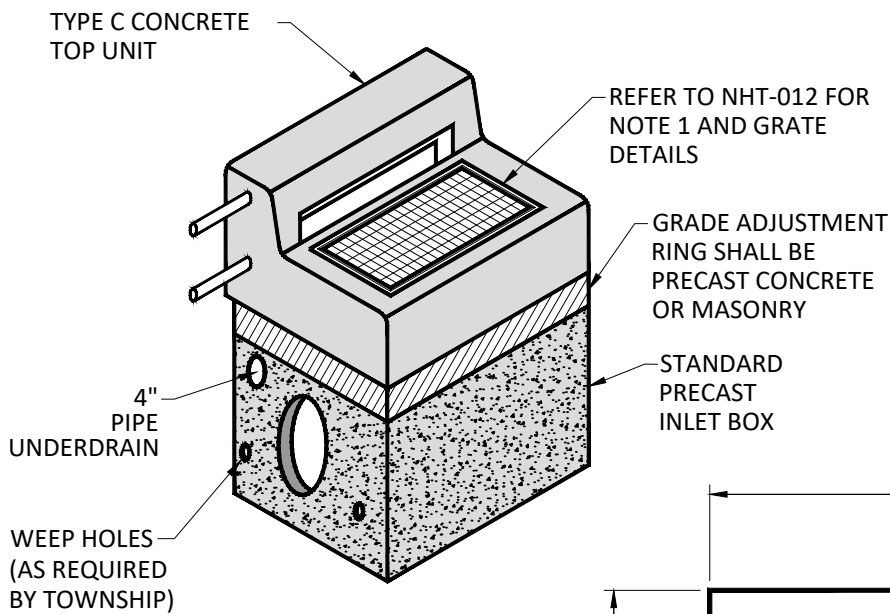
NOTE:
CONSTRUCT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF PUBLICATION 408, SECTION 605, FOR INLET ASSEMBLIES.



TYPE "M" FRAME

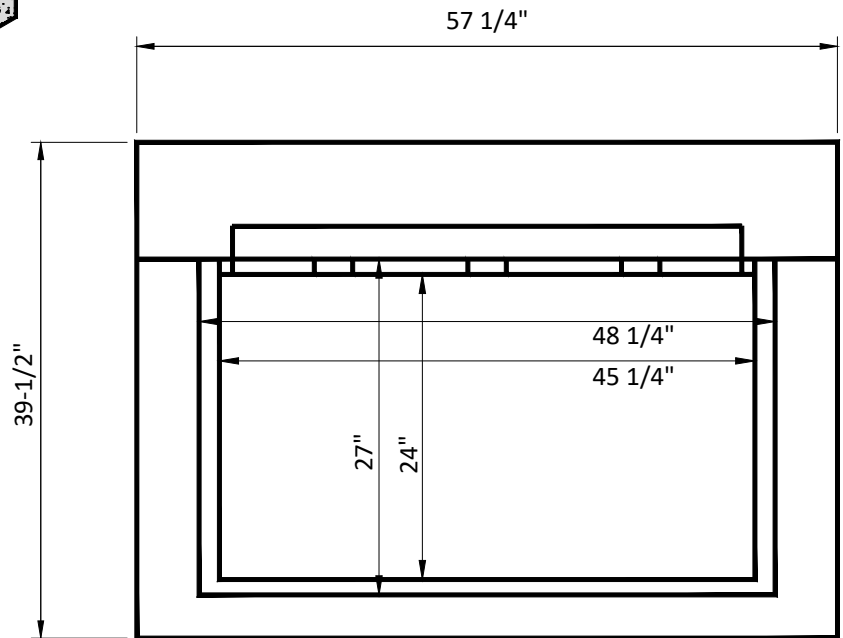


TYPE "M" INLET

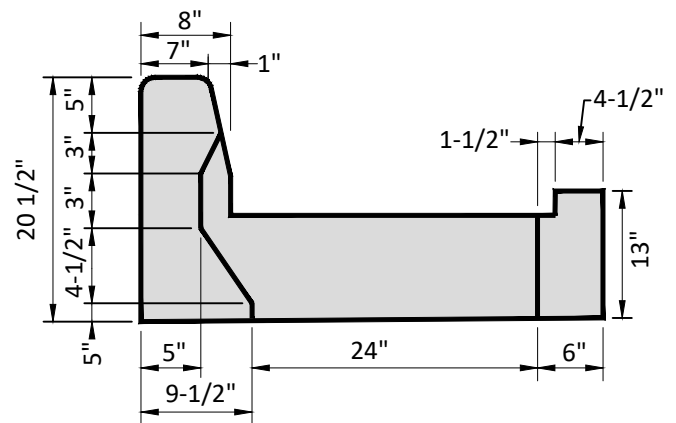
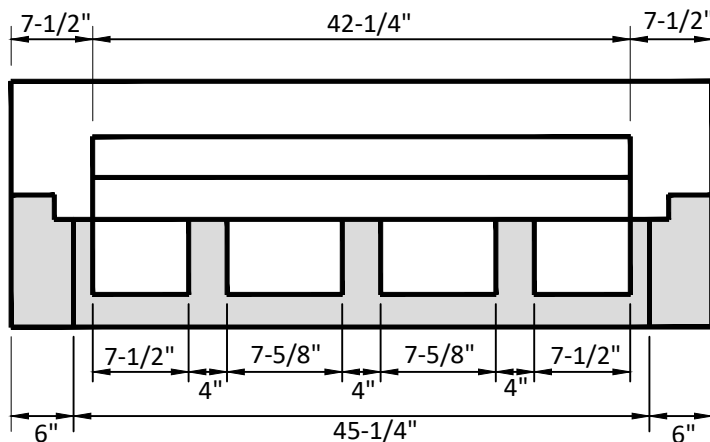


NOTES:

1. ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.
2. TRANSITION CONCRETE CURBS TO TOP OF CONCRETE UNIT OVER 4 FT. HORIZONTAL DISTANCE.
3. FOR USE WITH CONCRETE CURB AND ONLY WHEN APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.

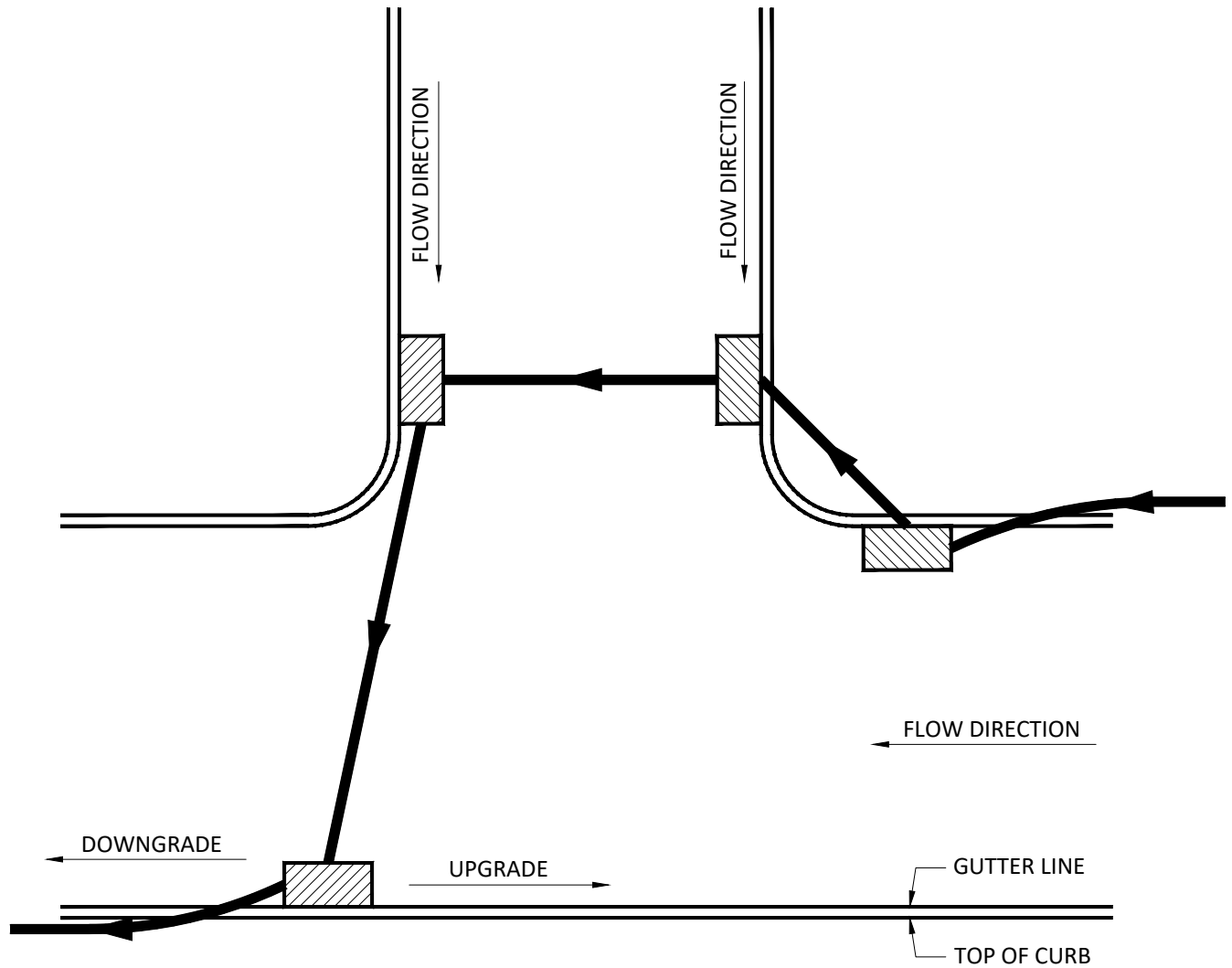


PLAN VIEW



TYPE "C" INLET

NOTE:
INLETS SHALL BE PLACED ON
TANGENT SECTION OF CURB
PRIOR TO ENTERING RETURN
RADIUS FOR INTERSECTION.



NOTE:
MAY BE REVISED AS APPROVED
BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.



PLACEMENT OF INLETS



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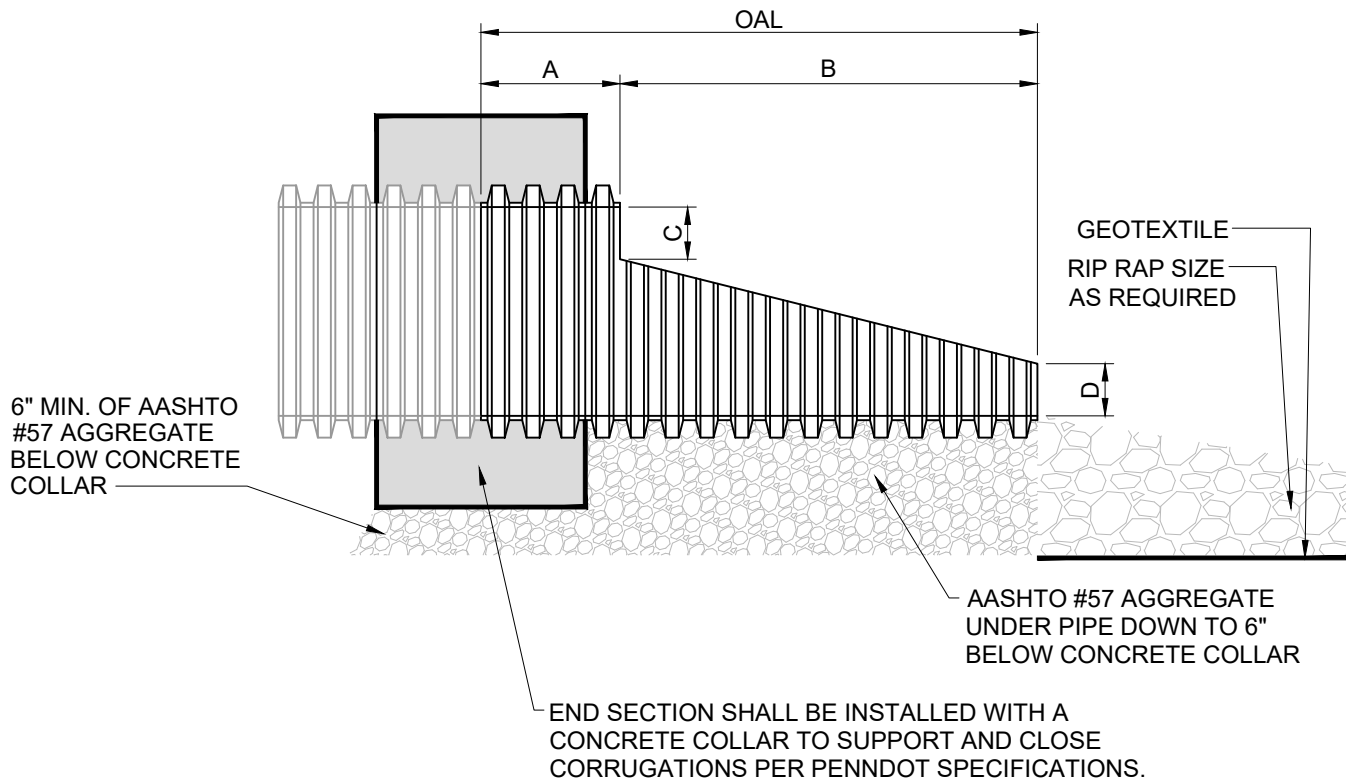
NOTES:

- NOT FOR USE AS A HEADWALL OR STORM WATER COLLECTION DEVICE.
- THE INVERT OF THE PIPE AND THE END SECTION SHALL BE AT THE SAME ELEVATION. SLOPED END SECTION SHALL BE HIGH-DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONFORMING WITH THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS OF CELL CLASSIFICATION 335400C AS DEFINED AND DESCRIBED IN ASTM D3350. EACH END SECTION SHALL HAVE A CARBON BLACK ADDITIVE FOR UV PROTECTION. MATERIAL SHALL BE 'HANCOR RESIN 8' OR APPROVED EQUAL.
- INSTALLATION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PIPE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS.
- TO BE INSTALLED IN LOCATIONS WHERE APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.

PIPE DIA. (in.)	DIMENSIONS										
	SLOPE X:1			SLOPE 2:1		SLOPE 3:1		SLOPE 4:1		SLOPE 6:1	
	A* (in.)	C** (in.)	D (in.)	B (in.)	OAL (in.)	B (in.)	OAL (in.)	B (in.)	OAL (in.)	B (in.)	OAL (in.)
12	8	3	3	12	20	18	26	24	32	36	44
15	9.7	4	4	14.8	24.5	22	31.9	29.4	39.1	41.6	51.4
18	12	4.2	4	21	33	30	42	39	51	60	72

* THE 'A' LENGTH FOR 12"-18" IS 4 CORRUGATIONS

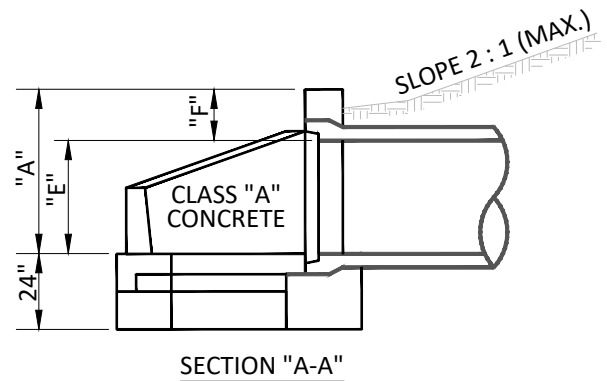
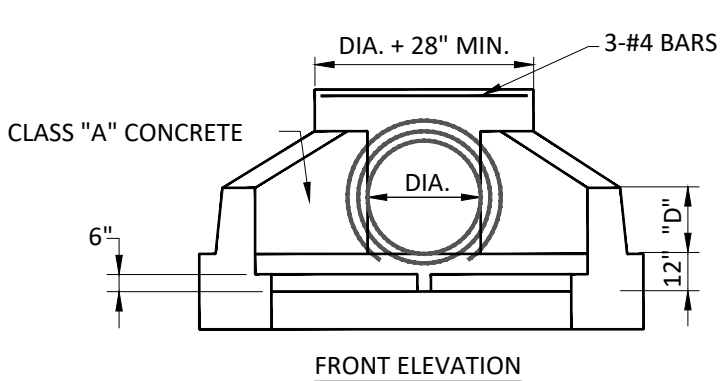
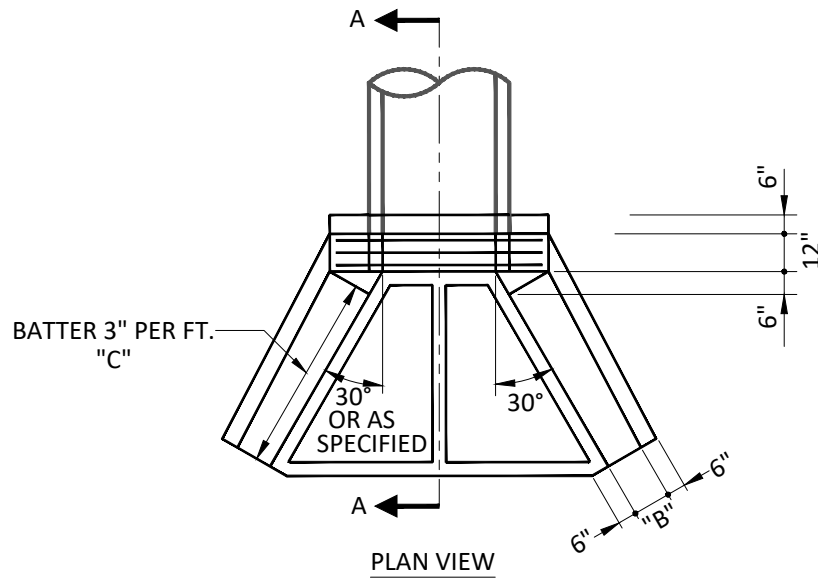
** THE 'C' DIMENSION VARIES SLIGHTLY FOR SOME DIAMETERS DEPENDING ON THE SLOPE



**HDPE SLOPED END
SECTION DETAIL**

PIPE DIA.	A	B	C	D	E	F
15"	2'-6"	9"	2'-0"	12"	1'-9"	9"
18"	2'-6"	9"	2'-0"	12"	2'-0"	9"
24"	3'-3"	9"	2'-0"	12"	2'-6"	9"
30"	4'-0"	12"	2'-6"	15"	3'-0"	12"

NOTE:
SHOP DRAWINGS FOR ALL PRECAST HEADWALLS/ENDWALLS OR CONCRETE END SECTION MUST BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL.



NOTE:
RIP-RAP OR SOME OTHER FORM OF ENERGY DISSIPATION WILL BE REQUIRED AT TERMINATION OF DEVICE. REFER TO PA DEP EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION AND/OR SWM BMP MANUALS.



CONCRETE END WALL (PIPE DIAMETERS: 15" TO 30")

TABLE A

2:1 EMBANKMENT SLOPES

PIPE DIA.	SKEW $\Delta = 90^\circ$ TO 60° $\theta = 30^\circ$				SKEW $\Delta = 55^\circ$ $\theta = 35^\circ$			SKEW $\Delta = 50^\circ$ $\theta = 40^\circ$			SKEW $\Delta = 45^\circ$ $\theta = 45^\circ$			SKEW $\Delta = 40^\circ$ $\theta = 50^\circ$			SKEW $\Delta = 30^\circ$ $\theta = 60^\circ$			SKEW $\Delta = 20^\circ$ $\theta = 70^\circ$			SKEW $\Delta = 10^\circ$ $\theta = 80^\circ$			<div></div>						
	d	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁	L	Q	W ₁			L	Q	W ₁	W ₂	A
(in.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(ft.)	(in.)	
36	5.8	0	4.6	6.0	.33	4.9	6.2	.5	5.2	6.5	.67	5.7	7.0	.75	6.2	8.3	1.33	8.0	11.1	1.75	11.7	19.6	5.0	23.0	4.6	12						
42	6.3	0	5.8	6.6	.33	6.1	6.9	.5	6.5	7.3	.67	7.1	7.8	.75	7.8	9.3	1.33	10.0	12.5	1.75	14.6	22.5	5.0	28.8	5.8	12						
48	6.9	0	6.9	7.2	.33	7.3	7.5	.5	7.8	8.0	.67	8.5	8.5	.75	9.4	10.3	1.33	12.0	14.0	1.75	17.5	25.3	5.0	34.6	6.9	12						
54	7.5	0	8.0	7.8	.33	8.5	8.2	.5	9.1	8.7	.67	9.9	9.3	.75	10.9	11.3	1.33	14.0	15.5	1.75	20.5	28.2	5.0	40.3	8.0	12						
60	8.1	0	9.2	8.4	.33	9.8	8.8	.5	10.4	9.4	.67	11.3	10.1	.75	12.5	12.3	1.33	16.0	16.9	1.75	23.4	31.1	5.0	46.0	9.2	15						
72	9.2	0	11.5	9.6	.33	12.2	10.1	.5	13.0	10.8	.67	14.1	11.7	.75	15.6	14.3	1.33	20.0	19.8	1.75	29.2	36.9	5.0	57.6	11.5	15						

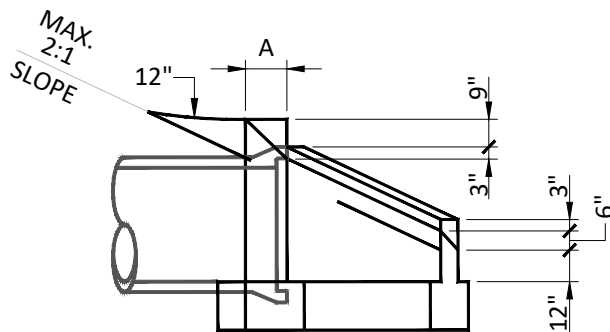
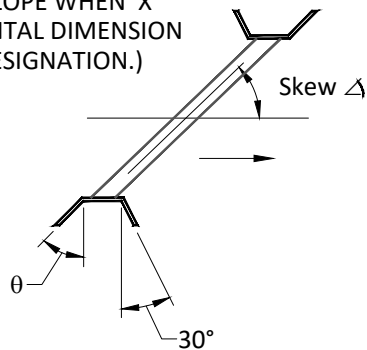
$$SD = \frac{d}{\cos \theta} = \frac{d}{\sin \text{Skew } \Delta}$$

$$L = SD + 2.3 \text{ FT.}$$

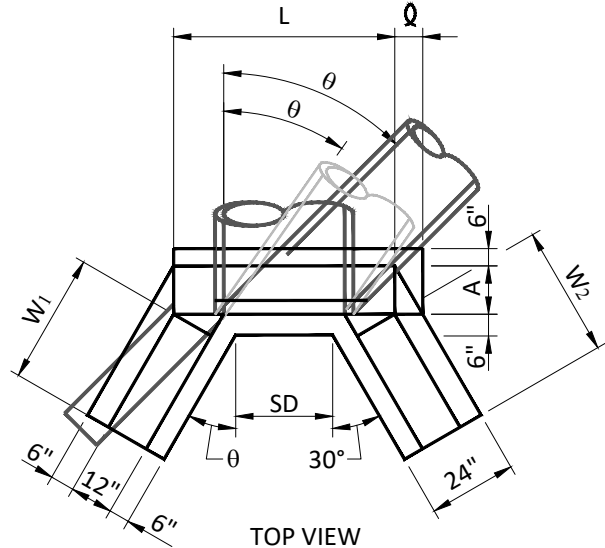
$$W_1 = \frac{2d - 2'}{\cos \theta} \quad (\text{FOR } 2:1 \text{ SLOPE})$$

$$W_1 = \frac{X}{\cos \theta} \left(d - 0.5 - \frac{1.0}{X} \right)$$

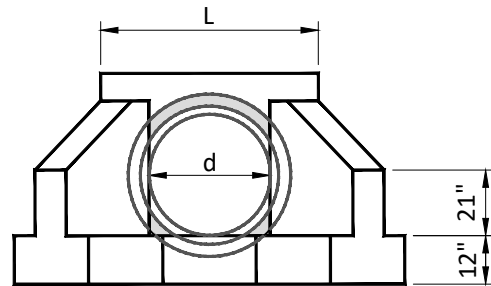
(FOR VARIABLE SLOPE WHEN 'X' EQUALS HORIZONTAL DIMENSION OF THE SLOPE DESIGNATION.)



SIDE VIEW



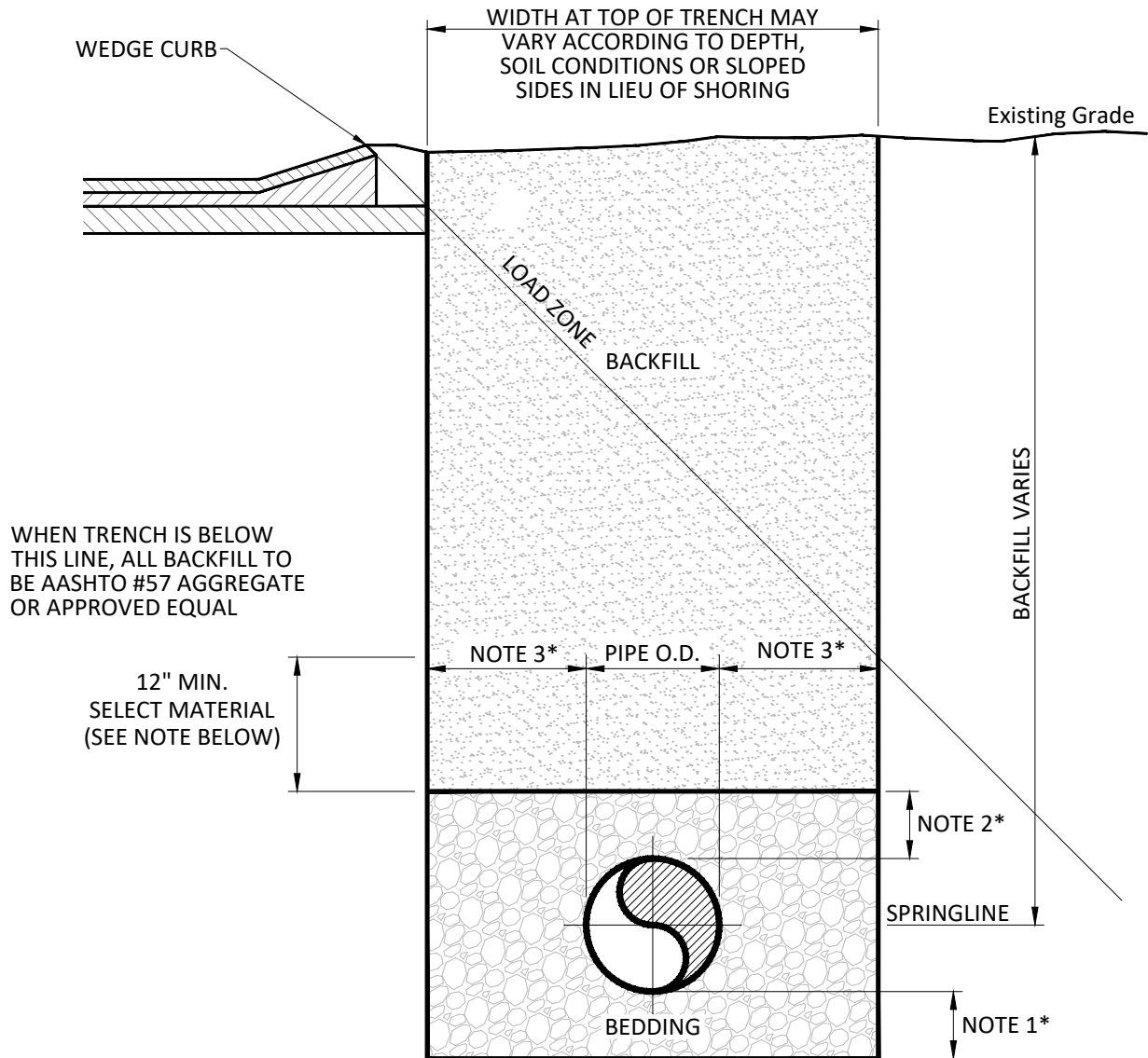
TOP VIEW



END VIEW



CONCRETE END WALL (PIPE DIAMETERS: 36" TO 72")



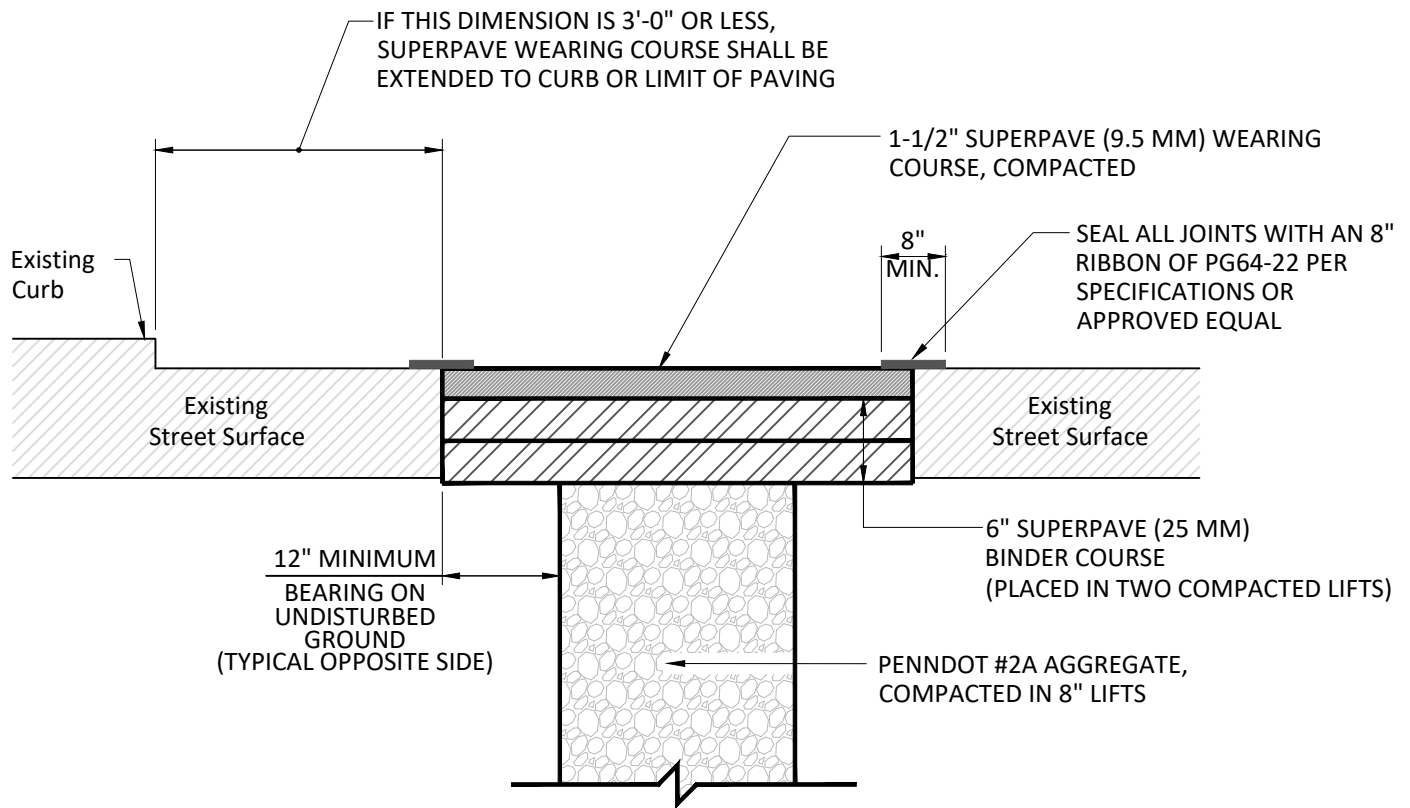
NOTES:

1. BEDDING DEPTH PER MANUFACTURER OR DESIGN ENGINEER UPON APPROVAL OF TOWNSHIP ENGINEER. IN NO CASES LESS THAN FOUR INCHES (4") COMPACTED AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE OR APPROVED EQUAL.
2. BACKFILL ABOVE TOP OF PIPE PER MANUFACTURER OR DESIGN ENGINEER UPON APPROVAL OF TOWNSHIP ENGINEER. IN NO CASES LESS THAN SIX INCHES (6") COMPACTED AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE OR APPROVED EQUAL, WITH EXCEPTION TO POLYPROPYLENE PIPE MEETING AASHTO M330 WHEN USED OUTSIDE OF LOAD ZONES. ALL STREET, SIDEWALK, PARKING AREA CROSSINGS, OR AREA WITHIN 5' OF CURB LINE SHALL BE BACKFILLED AND COMPACTED TO SUBGRADE WITH AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE OR APPROVED EQUAL. IN ALL OTHER TRENCH AREAS BACKFILL FROM MIN. (0'-6") ABOVE THE TOP OF PIPE TO BE SELECT MATERIAL (SELECT MATERIAL IS FINELY DIVIDED MATERIAL FREE OF DEBRIS, ORGANIC MATERIAL AND STONES) COMPACTED IN EIGHT INCH (8") LAYERS.
3. TRENCH WIDTH PER MANUFACTURER OR DESIGN ENGINEER UPON APPROVAL OF TOWNSHIP ENGINEER. IN NO CASES LESS THAN EIGHT INCHES (8") AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE OR APPROVED EQUAL ON BOTH SIDES FROM RESPECTIVE OUTSIDE EDGE OF PIPE.

*FOR NOTE 1, NOTE 2, & NOTE 3: THE TOWNSHIP RESERVES THE RIGHT TO MODIFY THESE PARAMETERS DURING CONSTRUCTION IF MUCK, ROCK, OR OTHER UNSUITABLE MATERIALS OR CONDITIONS ARE DISCOVERED.



**PIPE TRENCHING AND
BEDDING DETAIL**

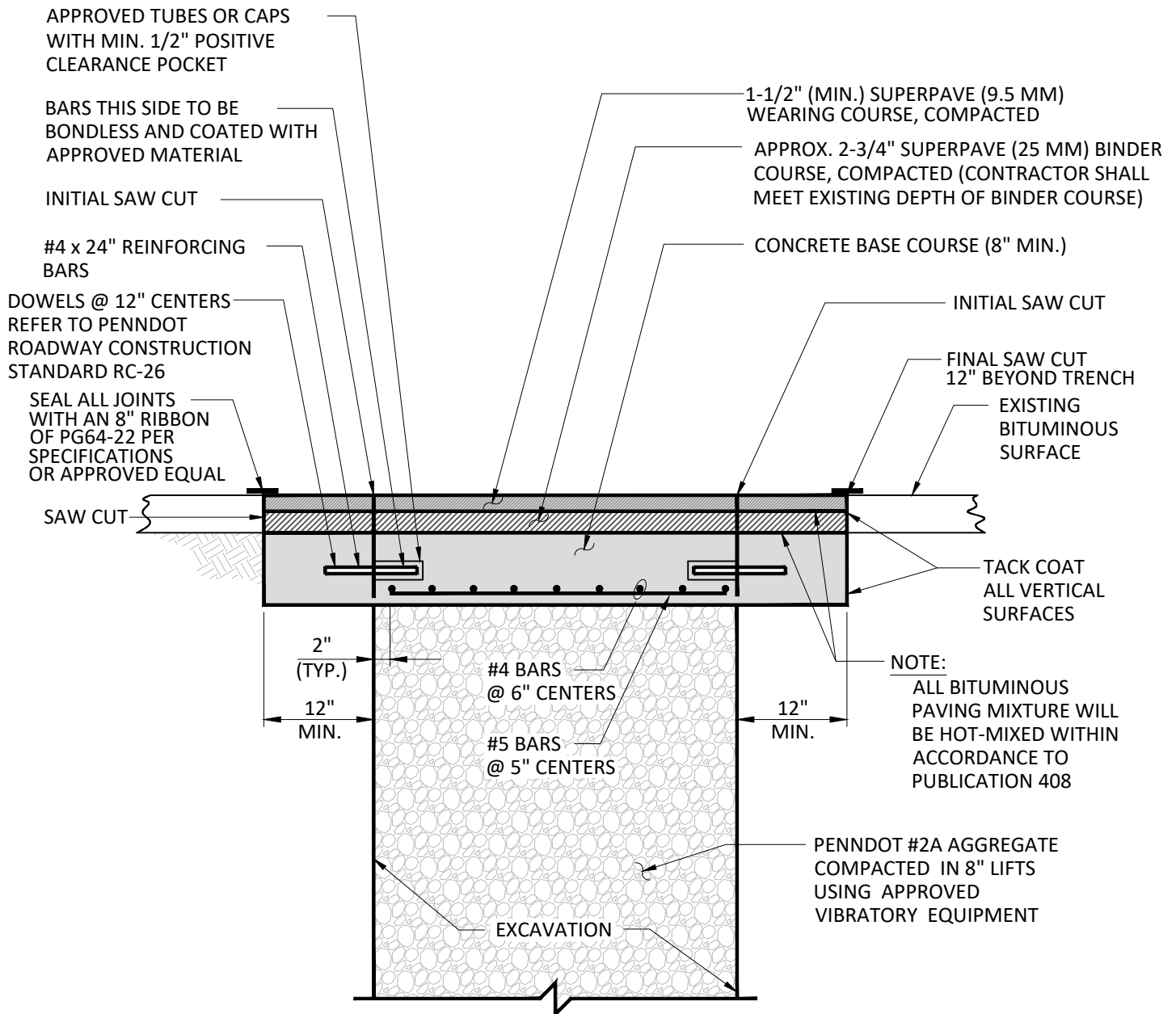


NOTES:

1. DURING COLD WEATHER WHEN SUPERPAVE MATERIAL IS NOT AVAILABLE FROM THE ASPHALT PLANTS THE TRENCH SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH PENNDOT #2A AGGREGATE TO AN ELEVATION WITHIN 3" OF THE ROAD SURFACE. THE TRENCH SHALL THEN BE SURFACED WITH A TEMPORARY PATCH OF COLD PATCH MATERIAL. AS SOON AS THE ASPHALT PLANTS OPEN IN THE SPRING, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE THE COLD PATCH MATERIAL AND SAW-CUT THE REQUIRED BENCHES AND THE SUPERPAVE MATERIAL SHALL THEN BE PLACED AND SEALED. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTENANCE ON THE TEMPORARY PATCH AND SHALL KEEP A SMOOTH RIDING SURFACE ON THE STREET.
2. PRIOR TO EXCAVATION, PATCH SHALL BE SAW CUT BACK A MINIMUM OF 12" FROM EACH EDGE OF THE TRENCH TO PROVIDE A FIRM BENCH FOR THE EDGES OF THE PATCH.
3. REFERENCE SUPERPAVE PER PENNDOT SECTION 409, MIXTURE & DESIGN STANDARDS.
4. FOR DETAIL ON PIPE TRENCHING AND BEDDING, SEE NHT-019.



**STREET OPENING
RESTORATION DETAIL**



WEARING COURSE:

SUPERPAVE MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH SEC. 409 OF PENNDOT PUB. 408. DEPTH EQUAL TO EXISTING, 1-1/2" MIN.

BINDER COURSE:

SUPERPAVE MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH SEC. 409 OF PENNDOT PUB. 408. DEPTH EQUAL TO EXISTING, APPROX. 2-3/4".

CONCRETE BASE COURSE:

8" MIN. HIGH EARLY STRENGTH CONCRETE.

FOR DETAIL ON PIPE TRENCHING AND BEDDING, SEE NHT-019



STREET OPENING RESTORATION DETAIL (CONCRETE BASE)

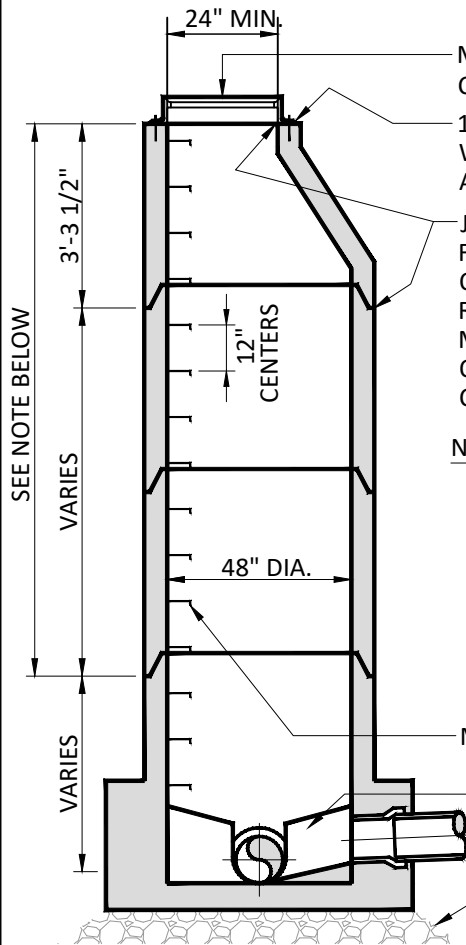


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NHT-021



SECTION 2-010-A

MANHOLE FRAME & COVER (AS SPECIFIED)

1'-0" MAX. ADJUSTMENT TO GRADE WITH PRECAST GRADE RINGS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER

JOINTS SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH FLEXIBLE BUTYL RESIN SEALANT. ONE RING PLACED INSIDE AND ONE RING PLACED OUTSIDE AT ALL MANHOLE BARREL JOINTS AND ONE RING AT MANHOLE FRAME & COVER.

NOTES:

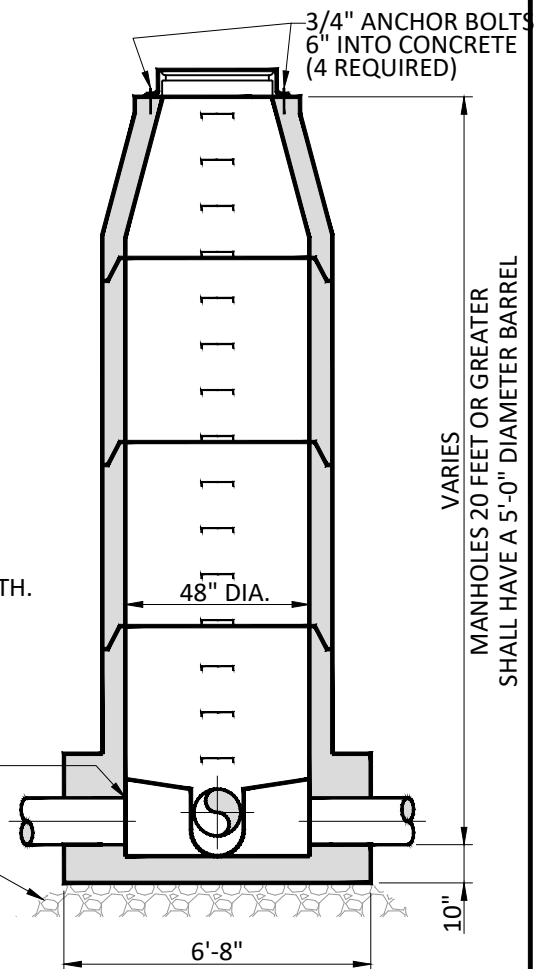
1. PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM C478, LATEST REVISION.
2. LIFTING HOLES SHALL BE POINTED WITH MORTAR, MADE WATERTIGHT & LEFT NEAT & SMOOTH.
3. MANHOLES EXCEEDING DEPTHS OF 20 FEET SHALL HAVE 60 INCH DIAMETER BARREL.

MANHOLE STEP, SEE NHT-028

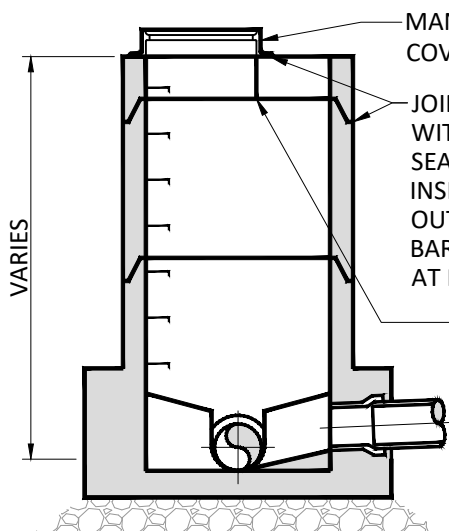
ANNULAR SPACE GROUTED WITH NON SHRINK GROUT

MINIMUM 6" AASHTO #57 AGGREGATE (TYP.)

NOTE:
IF THIS DIMENSION IS LESS THAN 5'-0" USE A PRECAST CONCRETE SLAB ON TOP AS SHOWN BELOW



SECTION 2-010-B



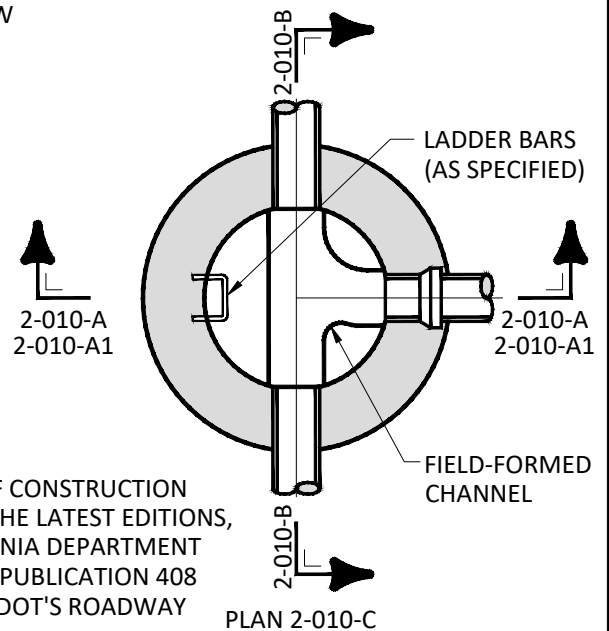
SECTION 2-010-A1

MANHOLE FRAME & COVER (AS SPECIFIED)

JOINTS SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH FLEXIBLE BUTYL RESIN SEALANT. ONE RING PLACED INSIDE AND ONE RING PLACED OUTSIDE AT ALL MANHOLE BARREL JOINTS AND ONE RING AT MANHOLE FRAME & COVER.

MANHOLE SLAB TOP TO BE DESIGNED TO MEET LOAD CONDITIONS

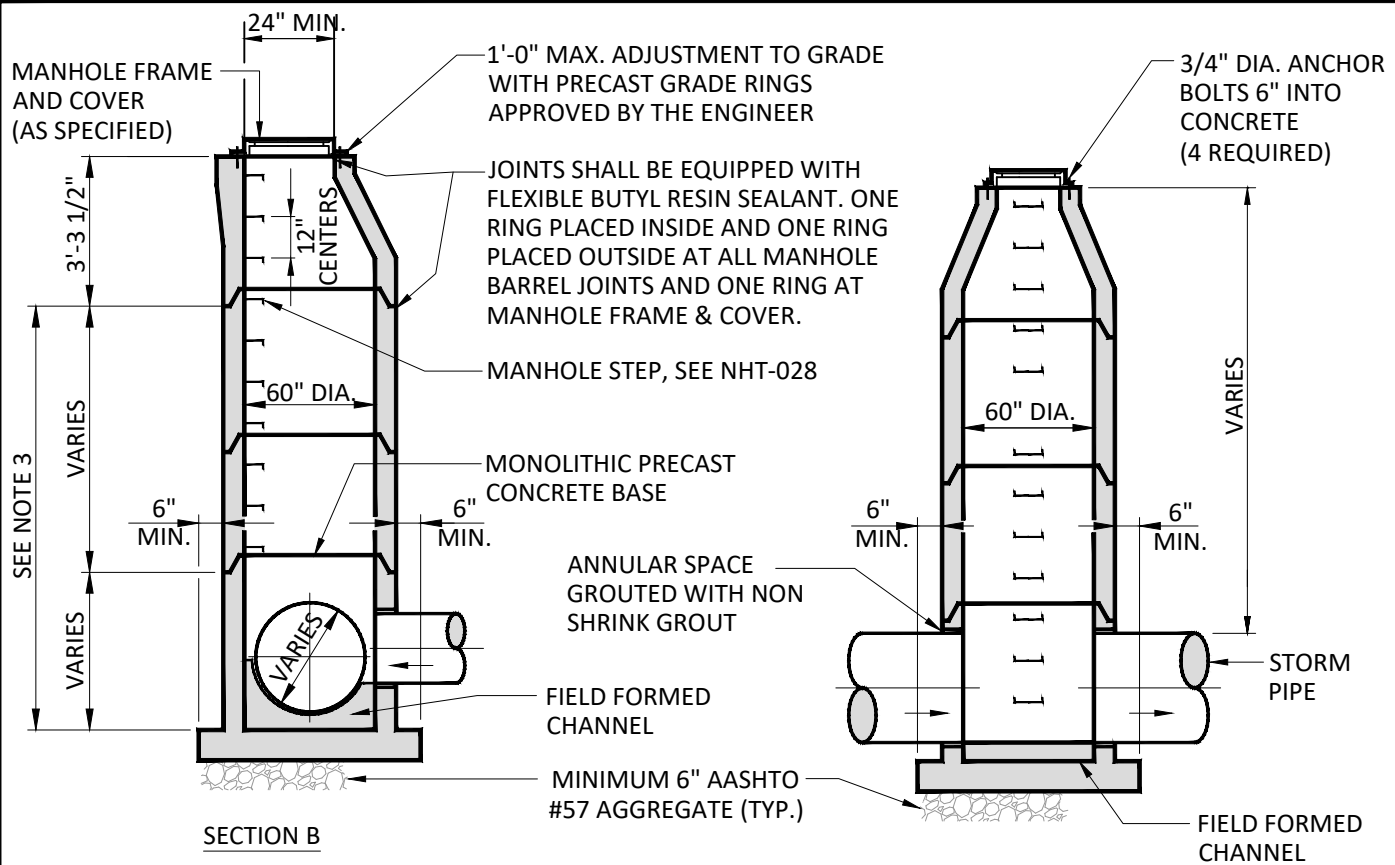
ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.



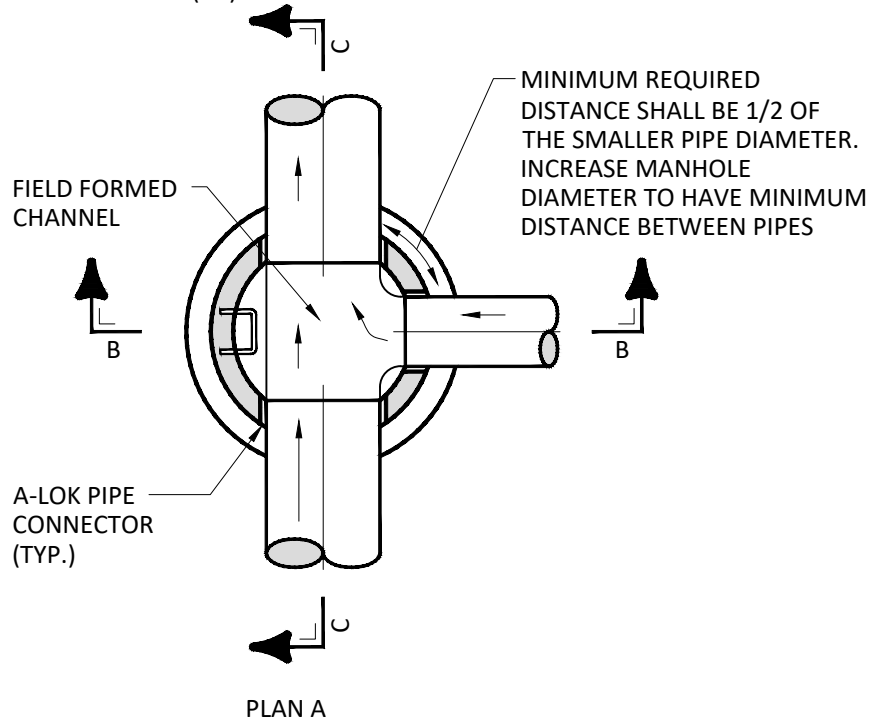
PLAN 2-010-C



PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE (PIPE DIAMETERS: 6" TO 21")



ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.

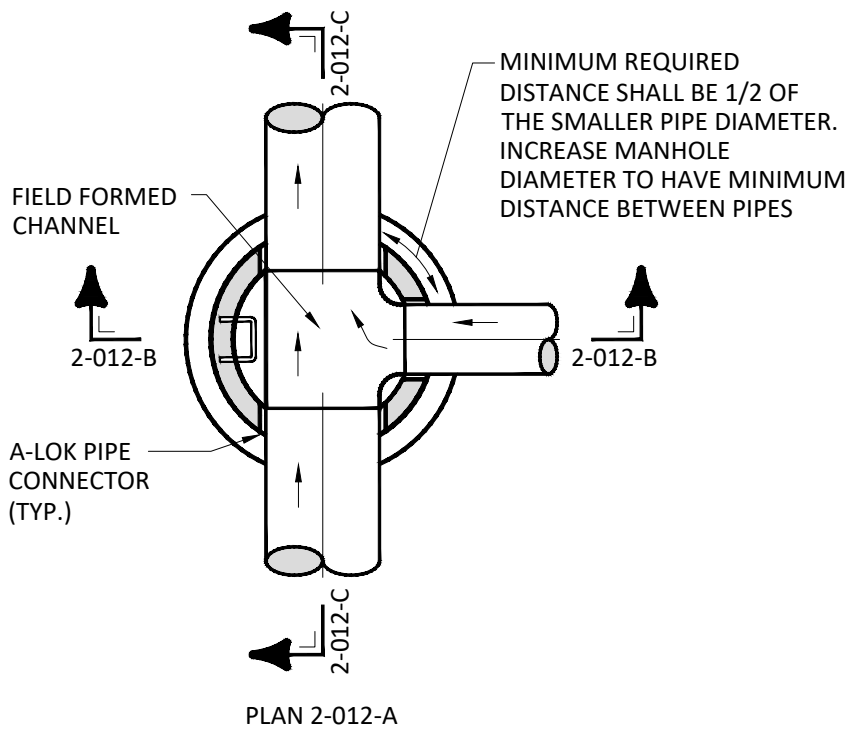
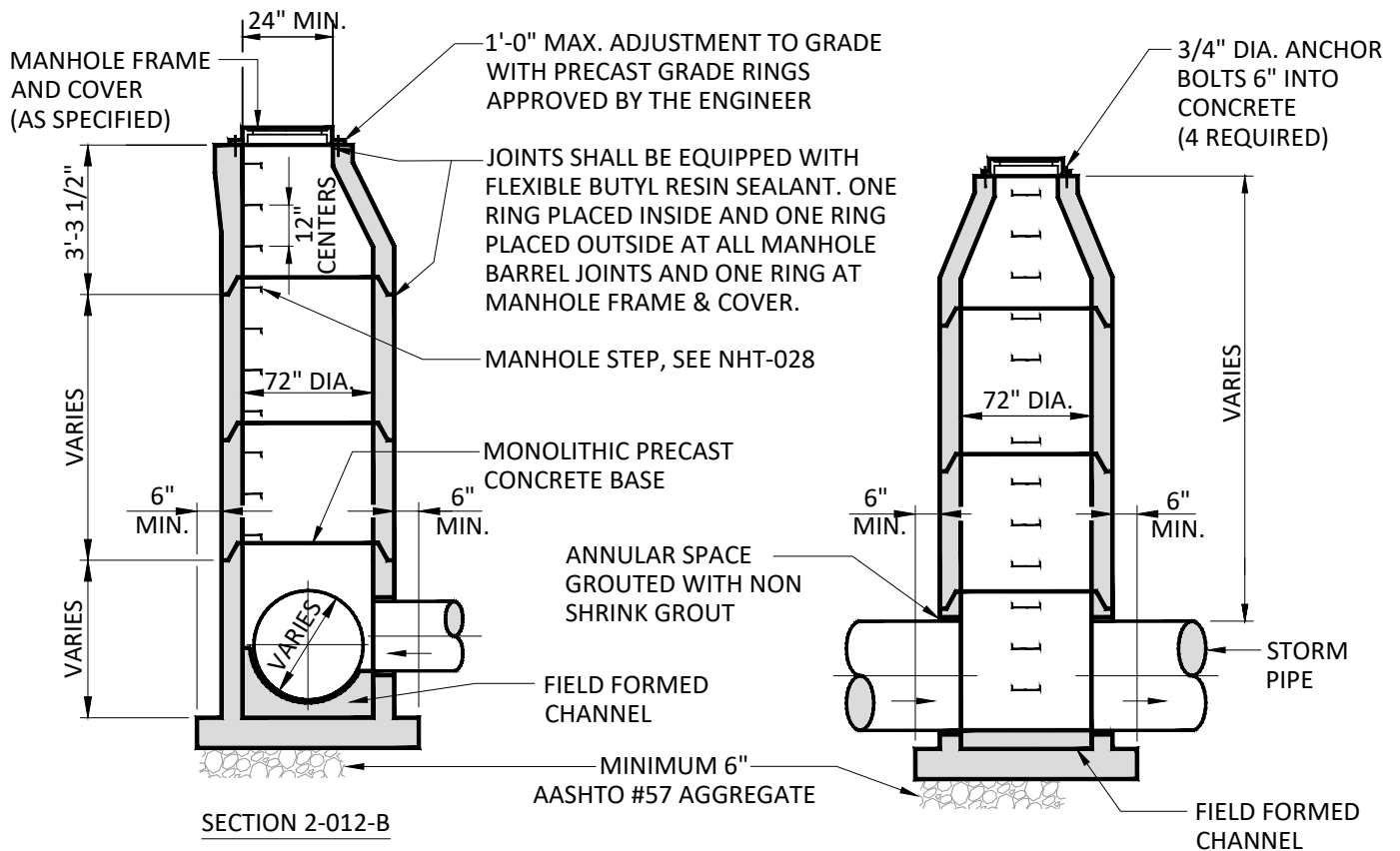


NOTES:

1. PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM C478, LATEST REVISION.
2. WATERPROOF EXTERIOR SURFACE WITH TWO COATS BITUMASTIC MATERIAL OR COAL TAR SOLUTION, 8 MILS PER COAT.
3. DROP CONNECTIONS ARE NOT PERMITTED FOR PIPES LARGER THAN 30" DIA.
4. LIFTING HOLES SHALL BE POINTED WITH MORTAR, MADE WATERTIGHT & LEFT NEAT & SMOOTH
5. FOR DEPTHS LESS THAN 5'-0", INSTALL PRECAST CONCRETE SLAB TOP DESIGNED TO MEET LOAD CONDITIONS. MANHOLE TO BE 60" DIA. FULL DEPTH.



PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE (PIPE DIAMETERS: 24" TO 42")



ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.

NOTES:

1. PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM C478, LATEST REVISION.
2. WATERPROOF EXTERIOR SURFACE WITH TWO COATS BITUMASTIC MATERIAL OR COAL TAR SOLUTION, 8 MILS PER COAT.
3. DROP CONNECTIONS ARE NOT PERMITTED.
4. LIFTING HOLES SHALL BE POINTED WITH MORTAR, MADE WATERTIGHT & LEFT NEAT & SMOOTH



PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE, 72" DIAMETER (PIPE DIAMETERS: 48" TO 54")

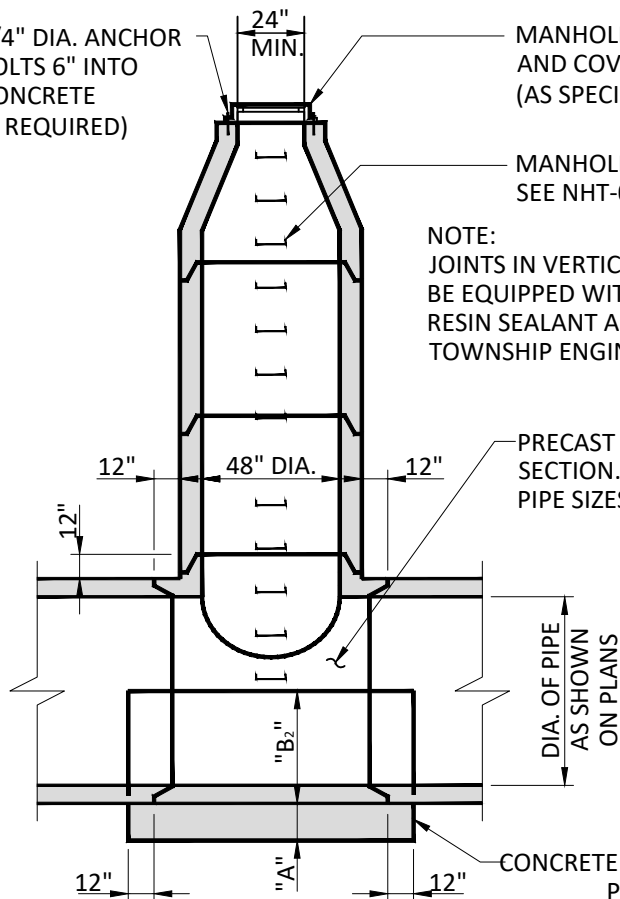
3/4" DIA. ANCHOR BOLTS 6" INTO CONCRETE (4 REQUIRED)

MANHOLE FRAME AND COVER (AS SPECIFIED)

MANHOLE STEP, SEE NHT-028

NOTE:
JOINTS IN VERTICAL SHAFT SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH FLEXIBLE BUTYL RESIN SEALANT APPROVED BY THE TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.

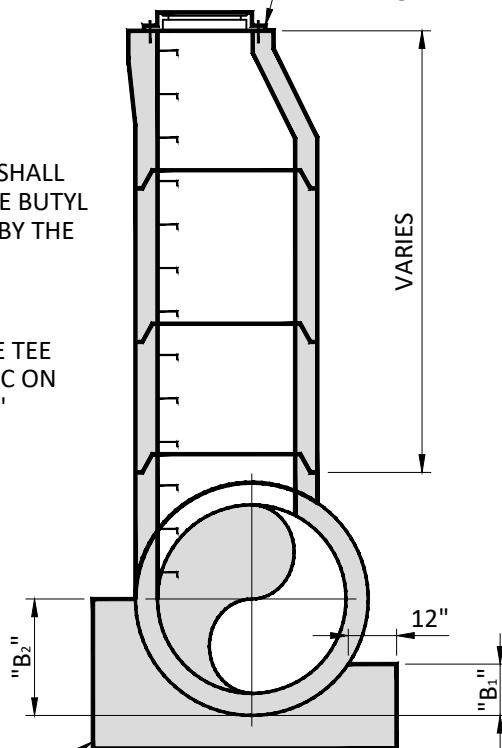
PRECAST CONCRETE TEE SECTION. ECCENTRIC ON PIPE SIZES OVER 48"



SECTION 2-016-A

NOTE:
IF MAIN STORM PIPE IS REQUIRED TO RECEIVE PROTECTIVE COATING, VERTICAL MANHOLE SHAFT SHALL RECEIVE SAME LINING.

1'-0" MAX. ADJUSTMENT TO GRADE WITH PRECAST GRADE RINGS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER



SECTION 2-016-B

NOTE:
"A" 1/4 INSIDE DIA.

"B1" 1/4 OUTSIDE DIA.

"B2" 1/2 OUTSIDE DIA. OF PIPE
GREATER THAN 48" PIPE

"B2" 1/4 OUTSIDE DIA. ON 48" PIPE

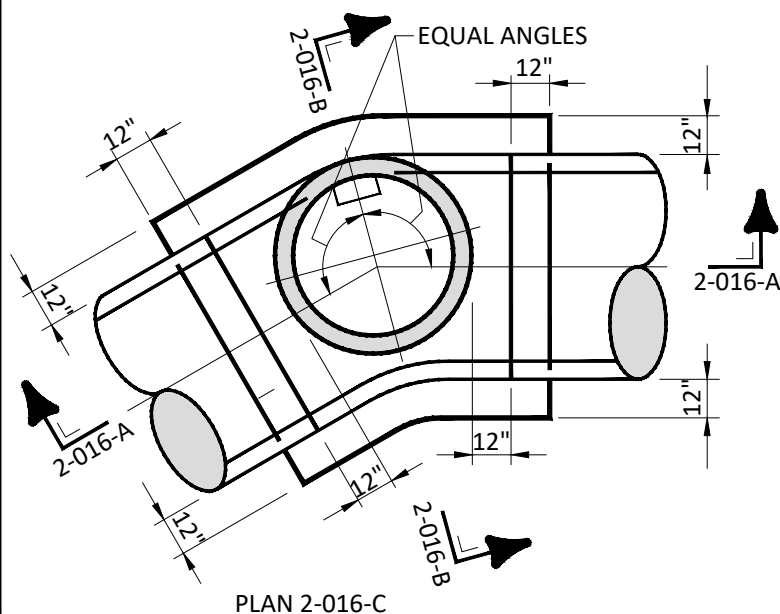
PIPE SCHEDULE ASTM DESIGN

TOP SECTION C-76-57 CLASS 3
VERTICAL SHAFT C-76-57 ALL DEPTHS

0' TO 15'-11" CLASS II
16' TO 30'-11" CLASS III
31' TO 100' CLASS IV } M.H. DEPTH

BOTTOM SECTION (ECCENTRIC TEE)
C-76-57 CLASS IV ALL DEPTHS

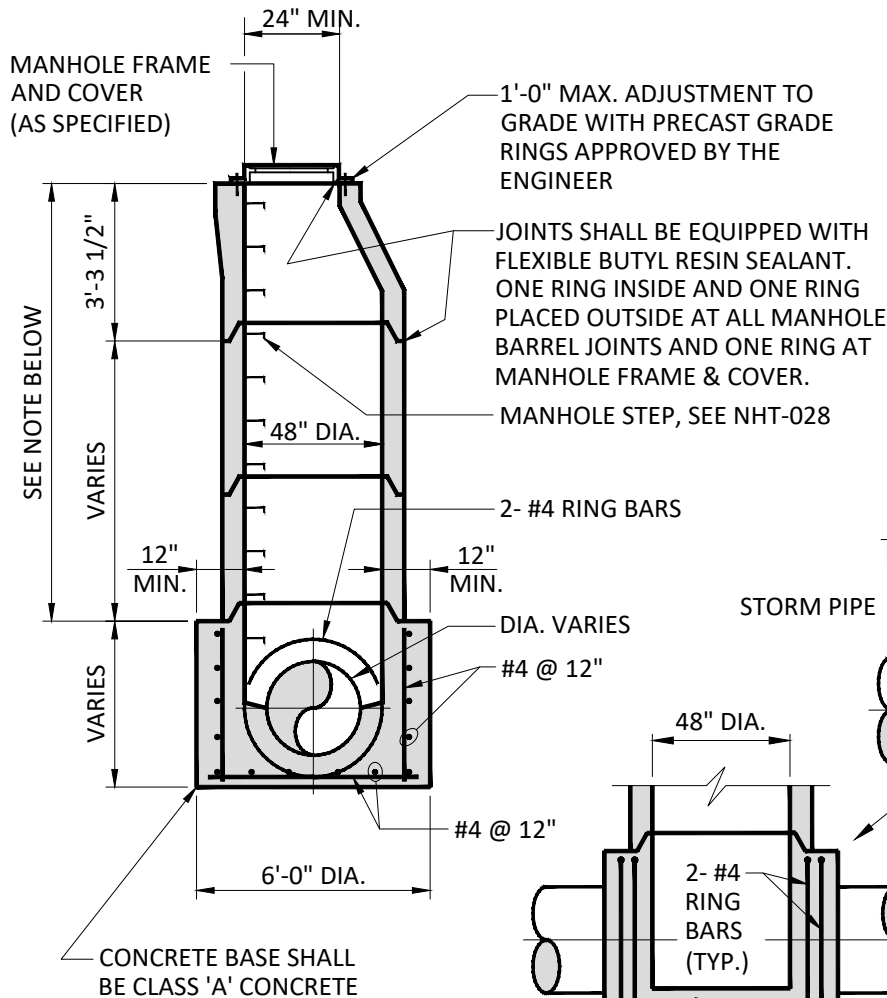
ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.



PLAN 2-016-C

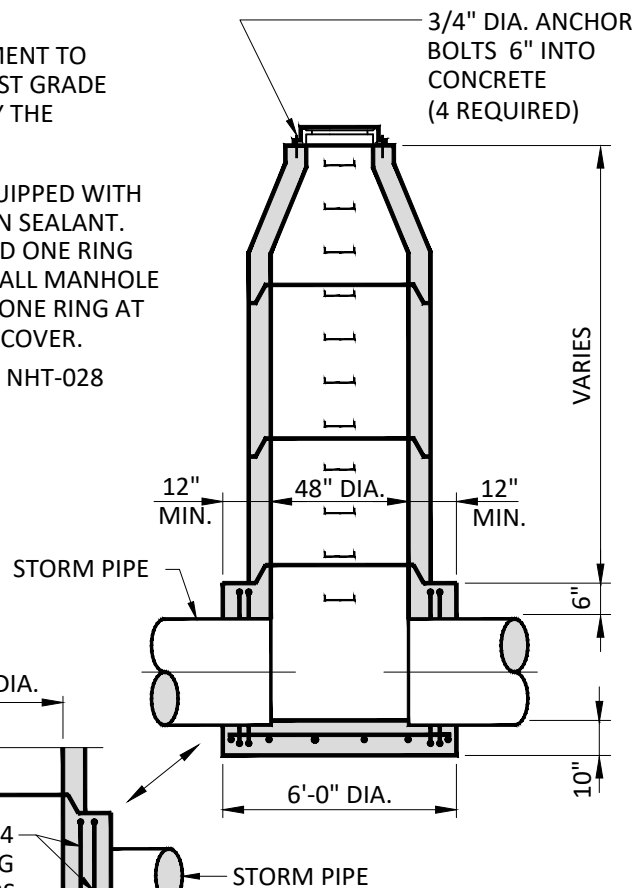


ALTERNATE PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE (PIPE DIAMETERS: 48" AND LARGER)



NOTE:

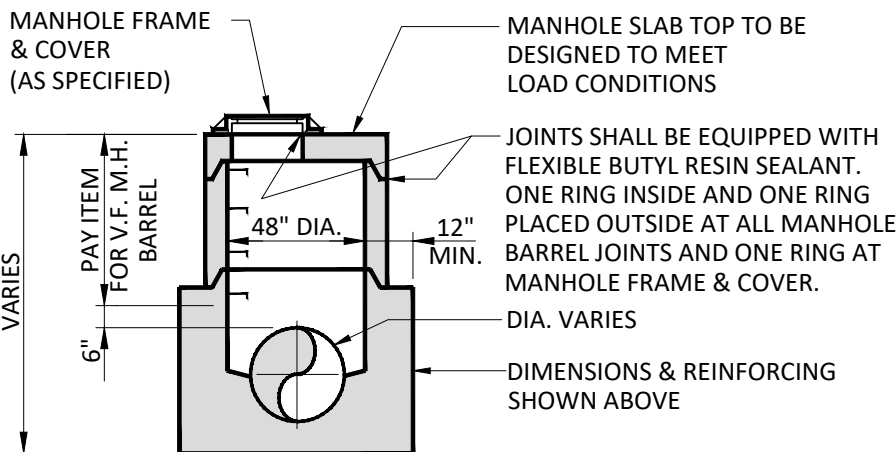
IF THIS DIMENSION IS LESS THAN 3'-3" USE A PRECAST CONCRETE SLAB TOP SHOWN BELOW



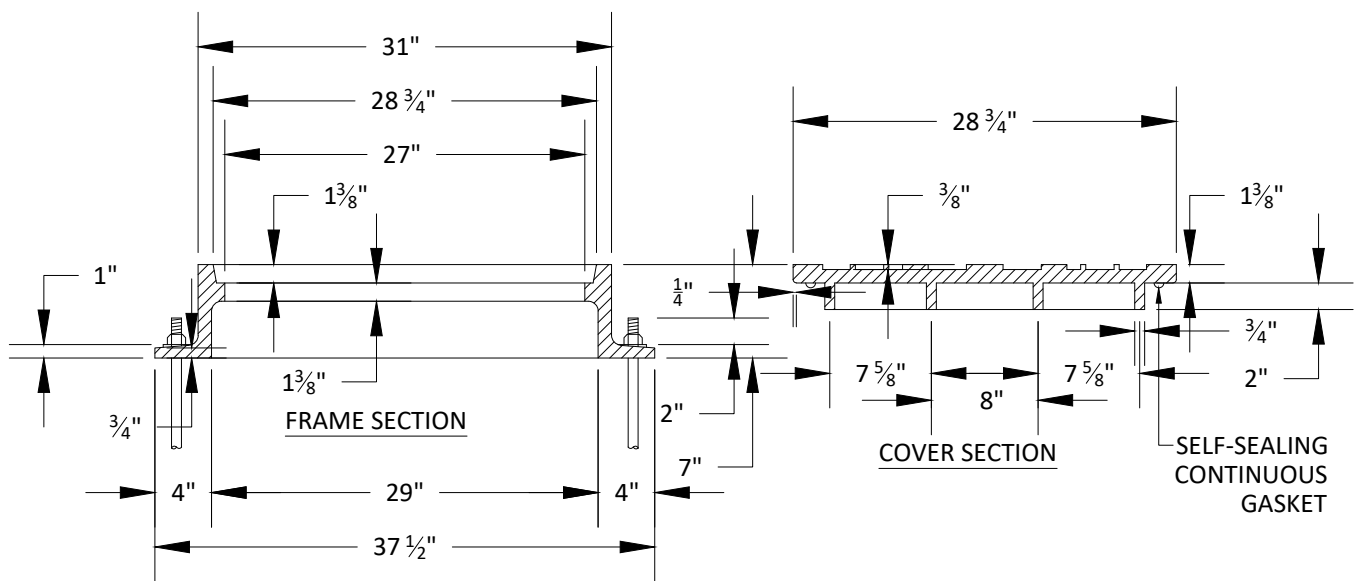
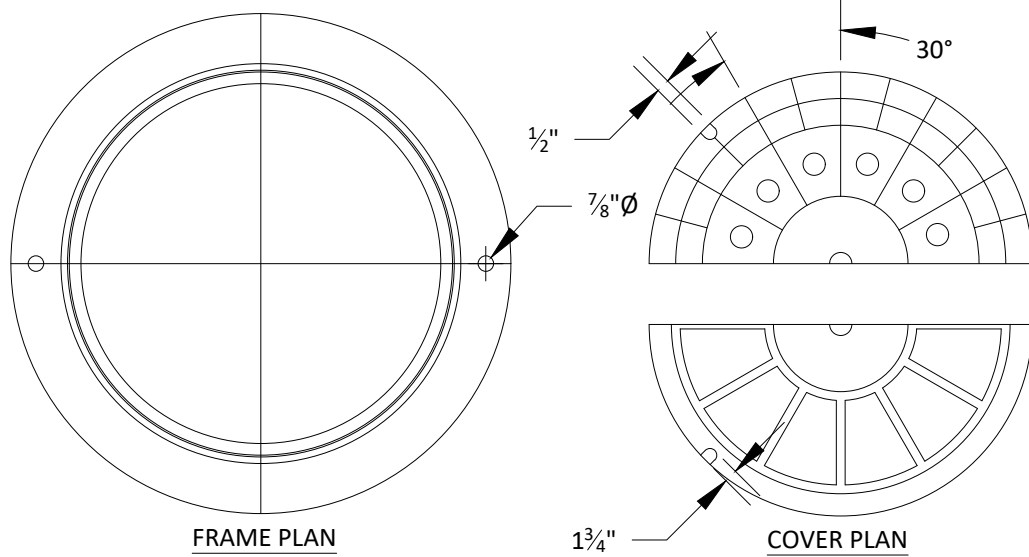
NOTES:

1. PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM C478, LATEST REVISION.
2. WATERPROOF EXTERIOR SURFACE WITH TWO COATS BITUMASTIC MATERIAL OR COAL TAR SOLUTION. 8 MILS PER COAT.
3. LIFTING HOLES SHALL BE POINTED WITH MORTAR, MADE WATERTIGHT AND LEFT NEAT & SMOOTH

ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITIONS, AS AMENDED, OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (PENNDOT) PUBLICATION 408 SPECIFICATION, AS WELL AS PENNDOT'S ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION (RC) STANDARDS.



**PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE,
CAST-IN-PLACE BOTTOM
(PIPE DIAMETERS: 20" TO 33")**



NOTE:
STORM MANHOLE, FRAME & COVER LOCATED IN STREETS SHALL BE NEEHAH
FOUNDRY CO. FRAME R-1753-A AND SELF-SEALING SOLID LID OR APPROVED EQUAL.

STORM MANHOLE COVER AND FRAME



STORM MANHOLE COVER AND FRAME

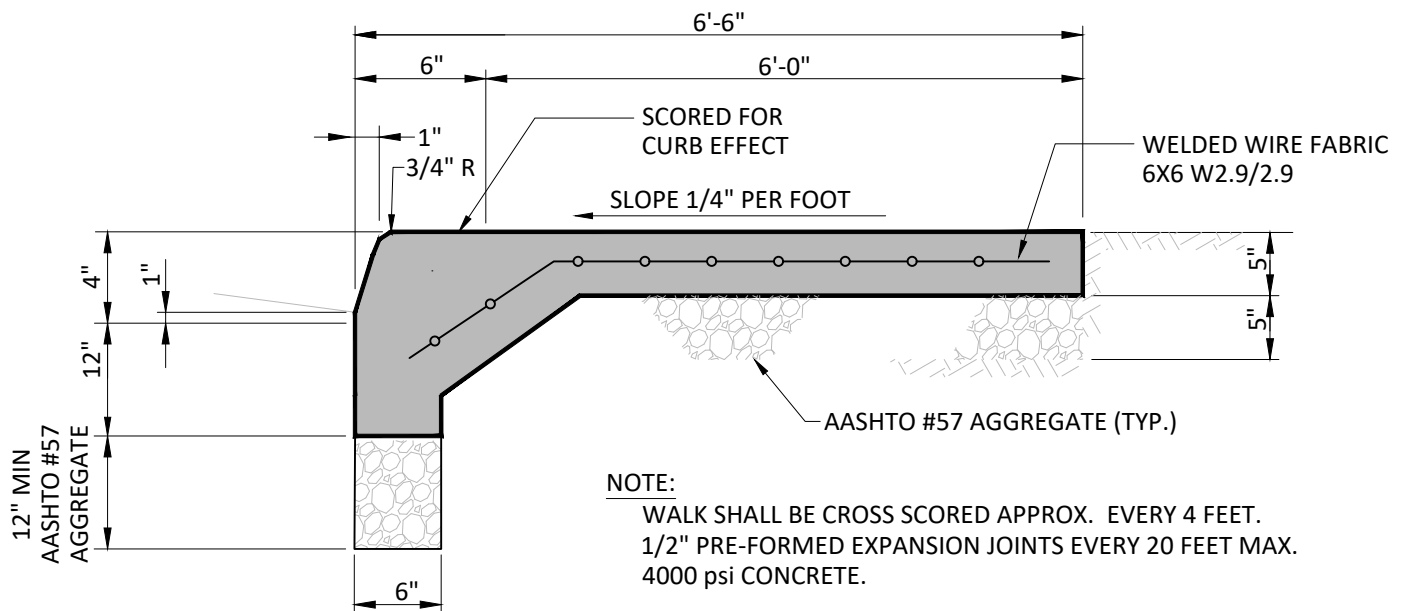


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NHT-029



COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL CONCRETE CURB AND SIDEWALK DETAIL



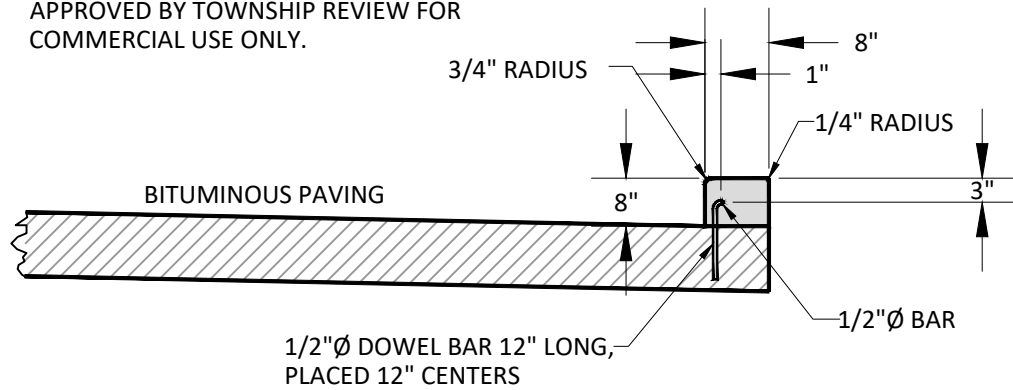
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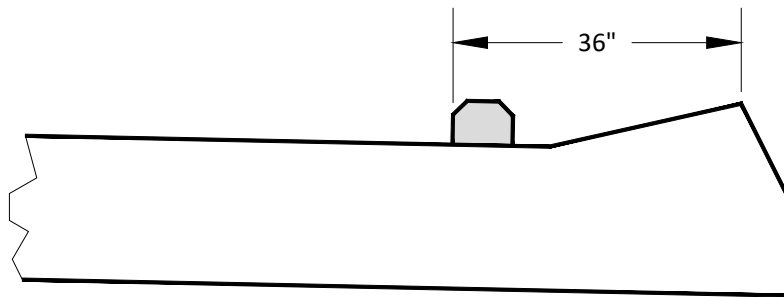
SEPTEMBER 2020

NHT-030

NOTE: CONCRETE DECK CURB MAY BE
SUBSTITUTED FOR DEEP CURB WHEN
APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP REVIEW FOR
COMMERCIAL USE ONLY.



CONCRETE DECK CURB



*CURB ONLY REQUIRED IF WITHIN REQUIREMENTS OF STORMWATER MANAGEMENT REPORT

WEDGE CURB WITH WHEEL STOP



**COMMERCIAL USE
CONCRETE DECK CURB &
WEDGE CURB WITH WHEEL STOP**

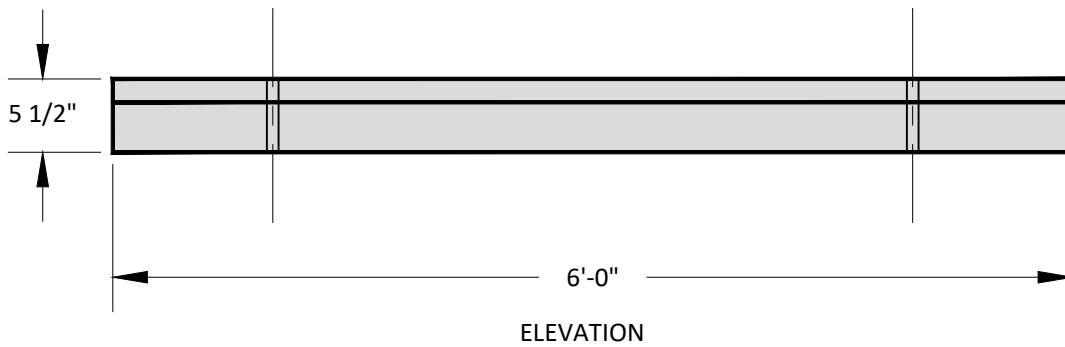
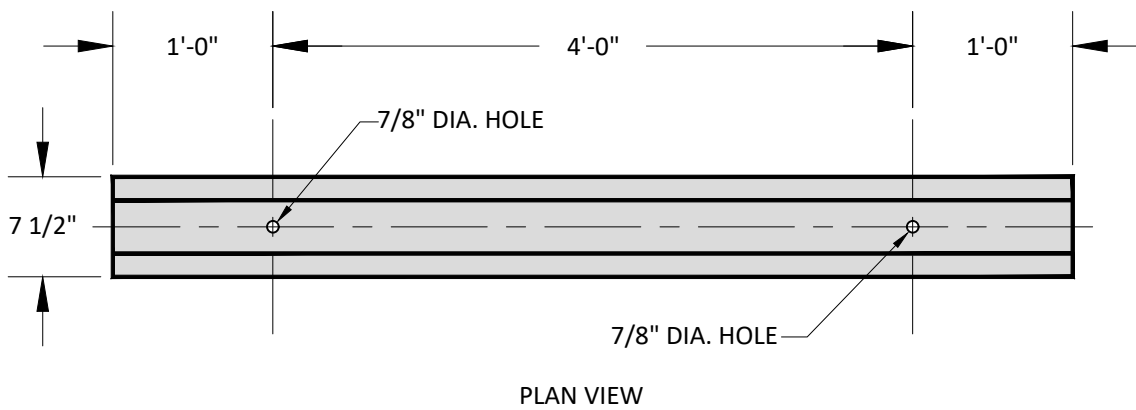
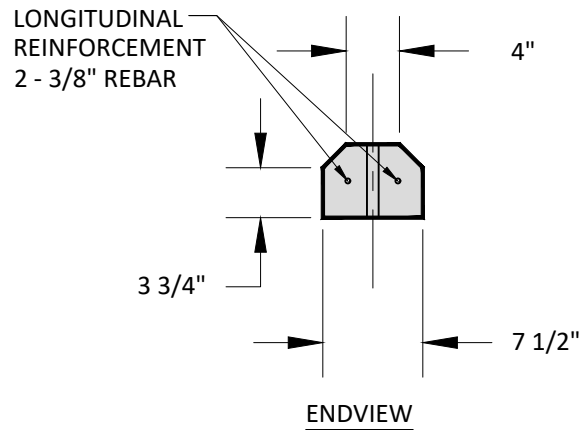


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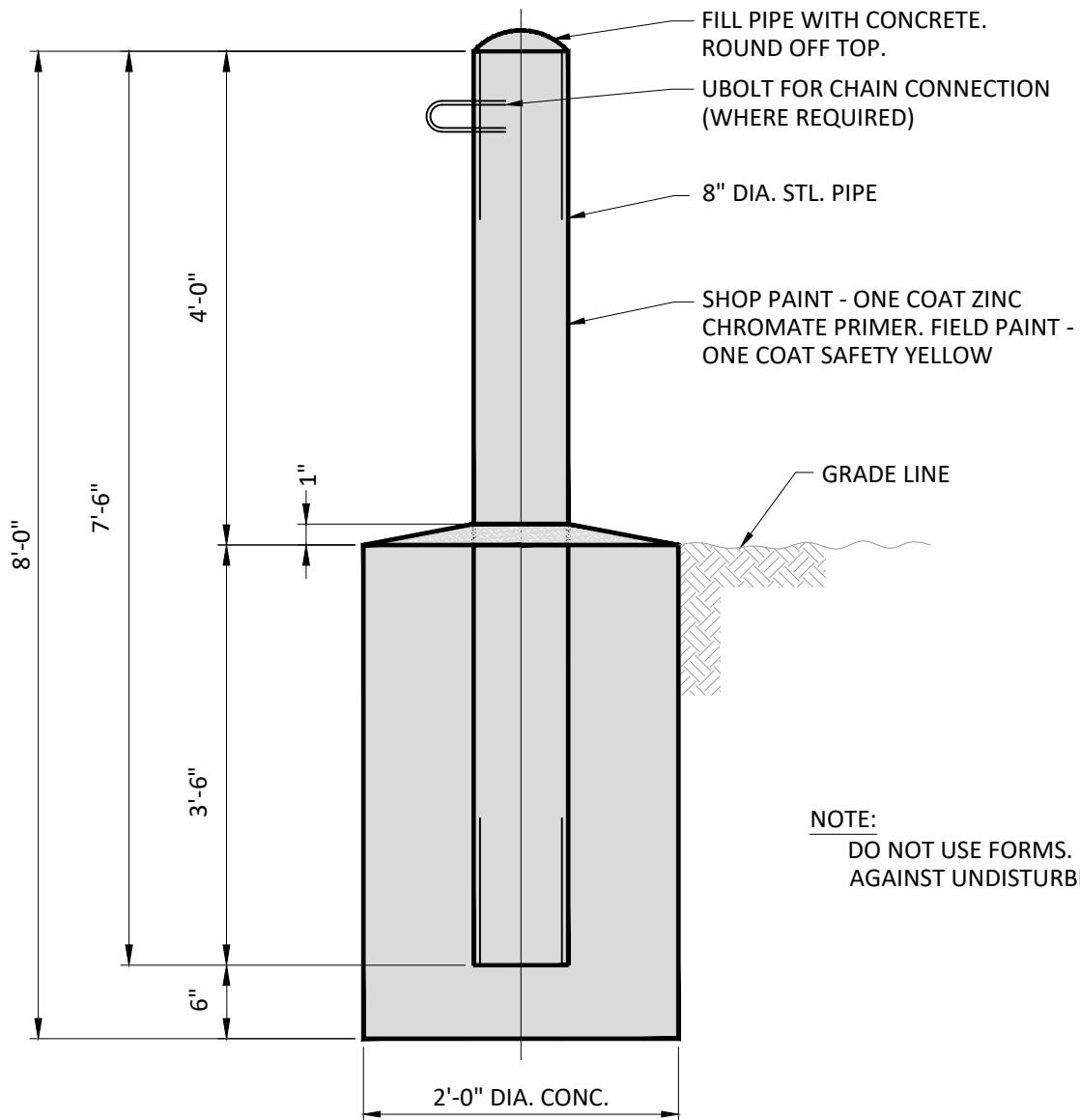
NHT-031



NOTE: RUBBERIZED CURB MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR
CONCRETE AT THE DISCRETION OF THE TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.



REINFORCED CONCRETE WHEEL STOP



BOLLARD DETAIL



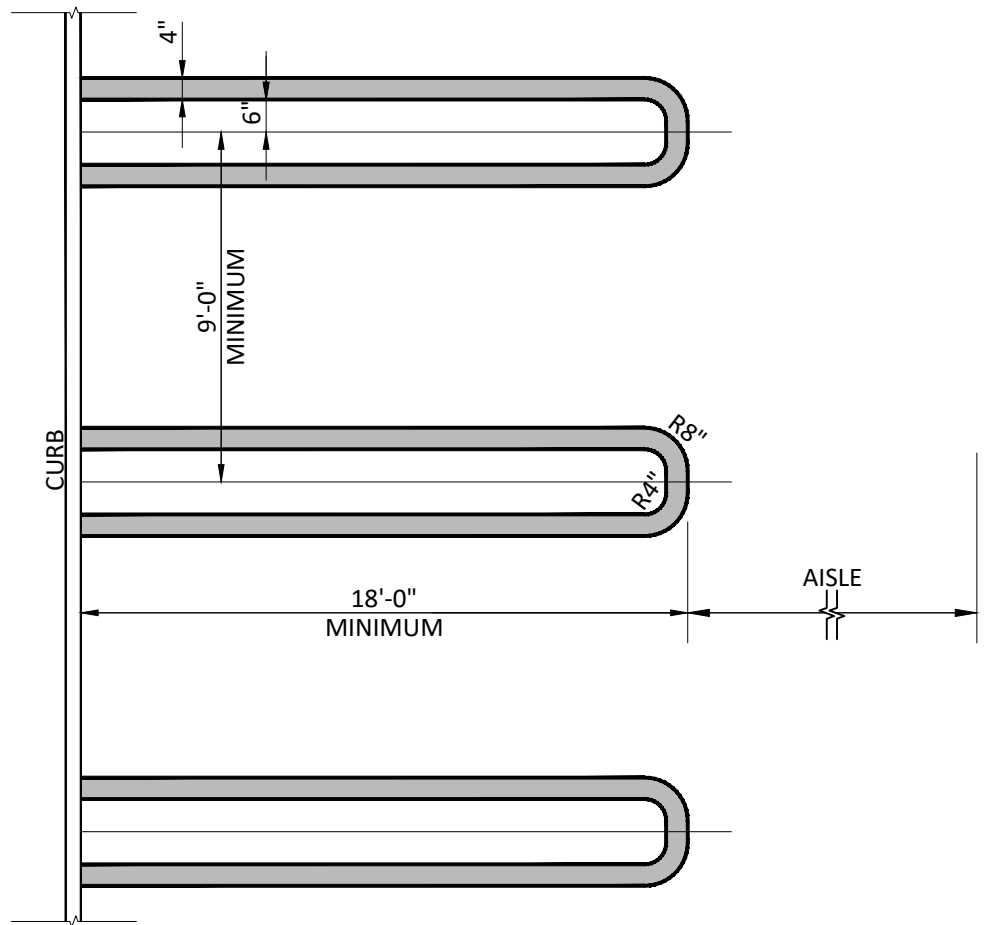
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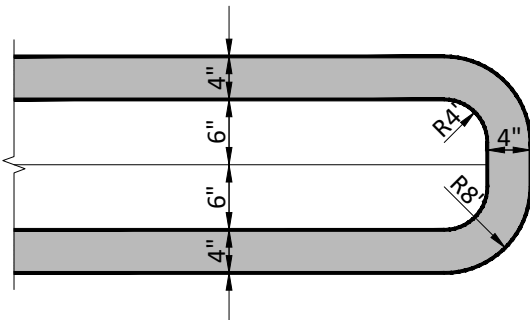
SEPTEMBER 2020

NHT-033

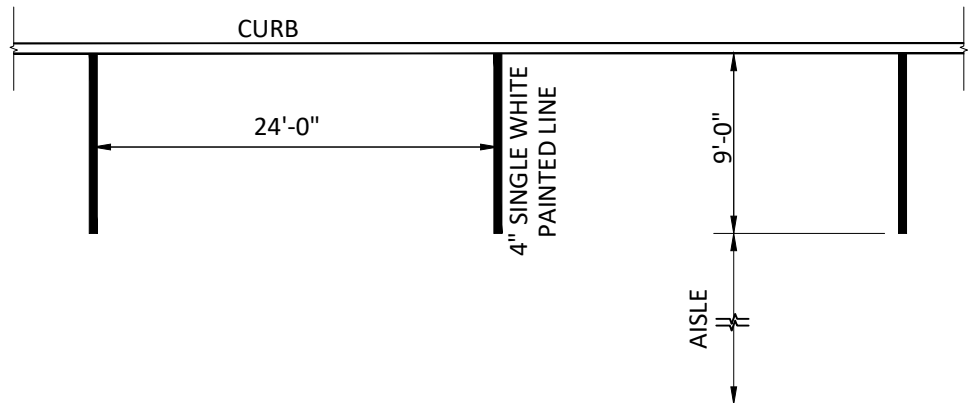
REQUIRED AISLE	
ONE WAY TRAFFIC	15'-0"
TWO WAY TRAFFIC	24'-0"



PERPENDICULAR PARKING SPACE



STANDARD PAINTED LINE DETAIL



PARALLEL PARKING SPACE



TYPICAL PARKING SPACE DETAILS

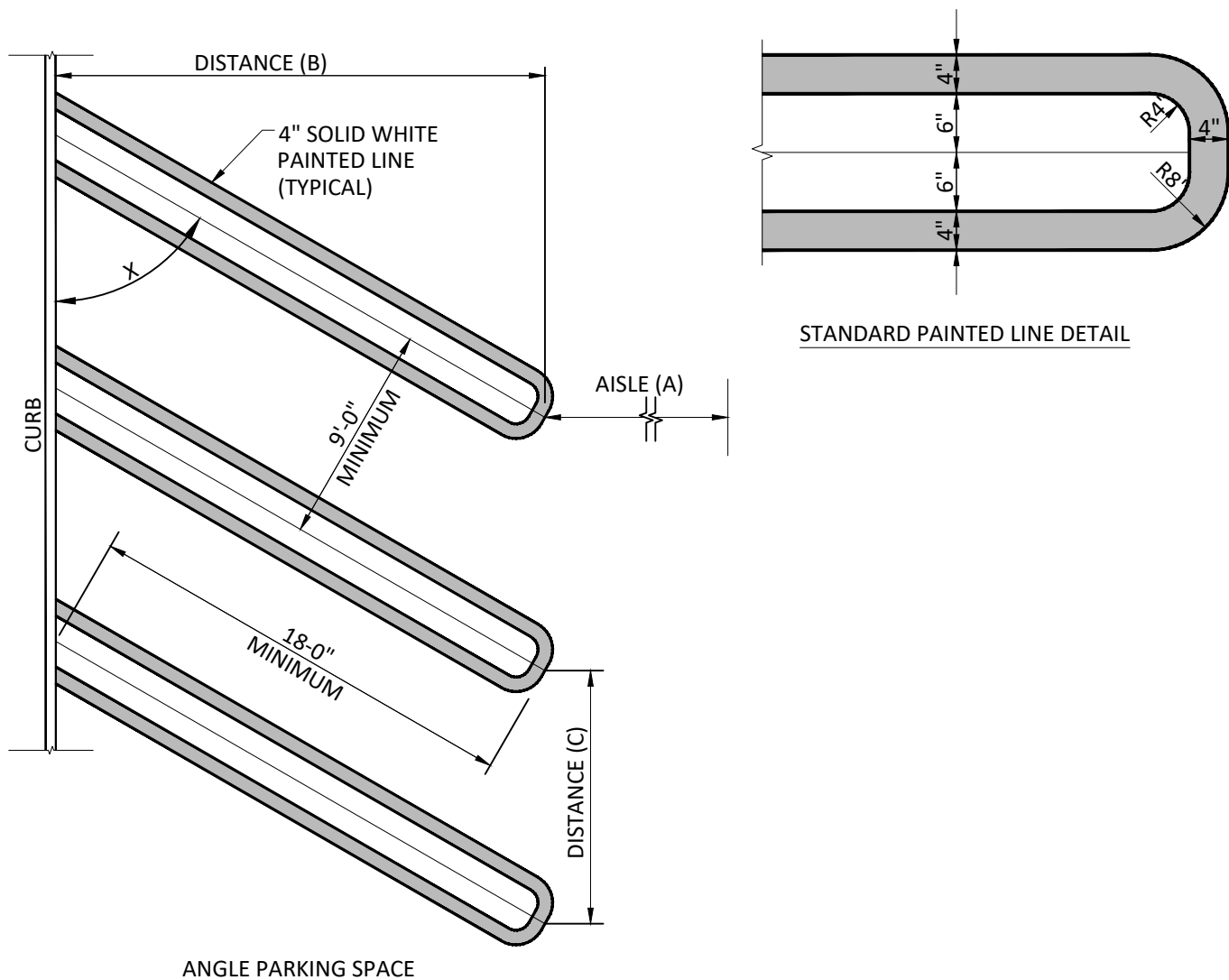


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NHT-034



ANGLE PARKING SPACE

MINIMUM DISTANCES FOR PARKING STALLS

PARKING ANGLE (X)	2 WAY AISLE (A)	1 WAY AISLE (A)	DISTANCE (B)	DISTANCE (C)
30°	24'	12'	16'-9 1/2"	18'-0"
45°	24'	12'	19'-1"	12'-8 3/4"
60°	24'	15'	20'-1"	10'-4 3/4"
90°	24'	15'	18'	9'



TYPICAL ANGLED PARKING SPACE DETAILS

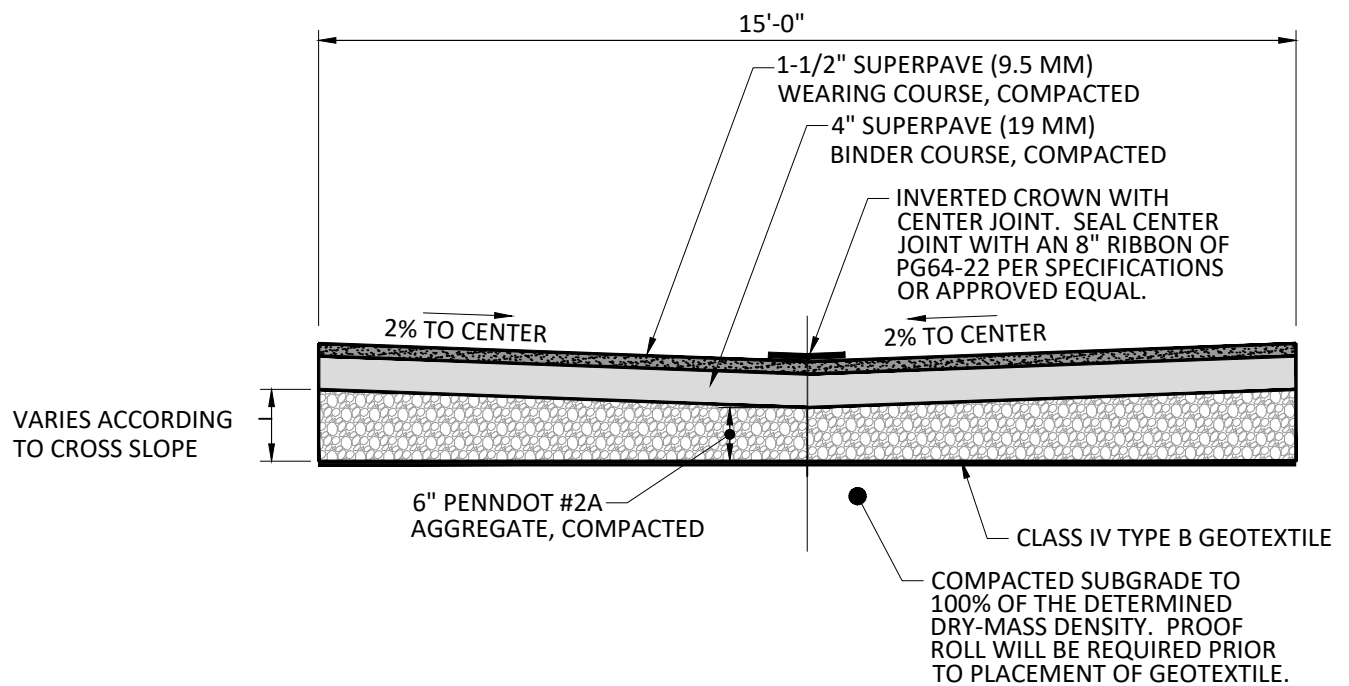


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NHT-035



NOTES:

- CARTWAY WIDTH OF 15' SHALL BE FOR ONE-WAY TRAFFIC; 20' FOR TWO-WAY TRAFFIC.
- IF REQUIRED, THE ASPHALT THICKNESS MAY BE REPLACED BY A VARYING THICKNESS AVERAGING 3" OF FB-3 PUG-MILL MIXED ASPHALT
- STORM INLETS SHALL BE PLACED IN THE LOW POINT OF THE INVERTED CURVE WHERE REQUIRED.



ALLEY PAVING DETAIL

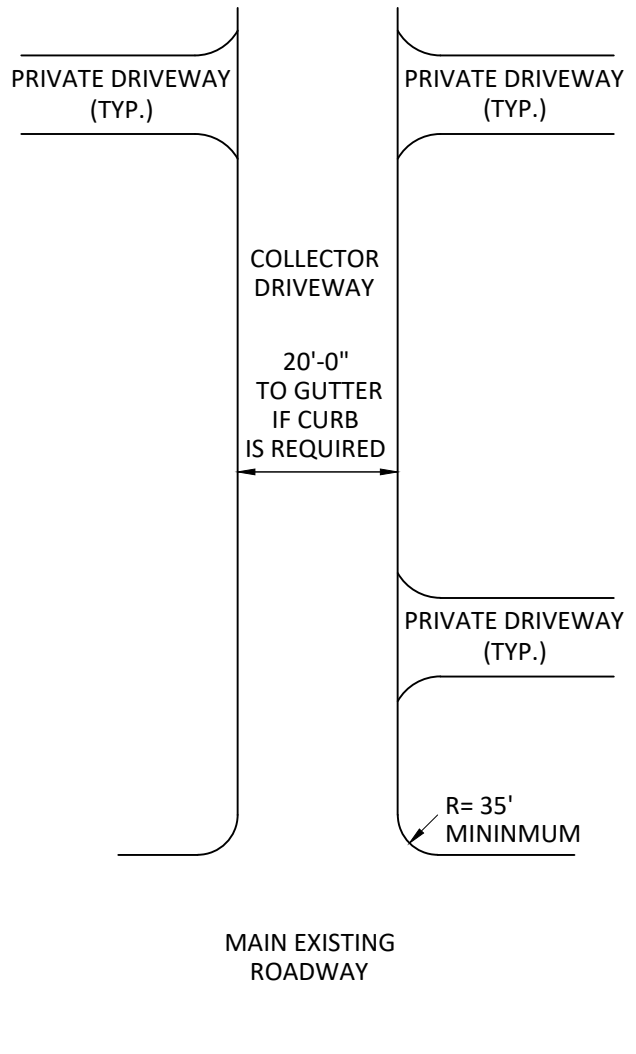
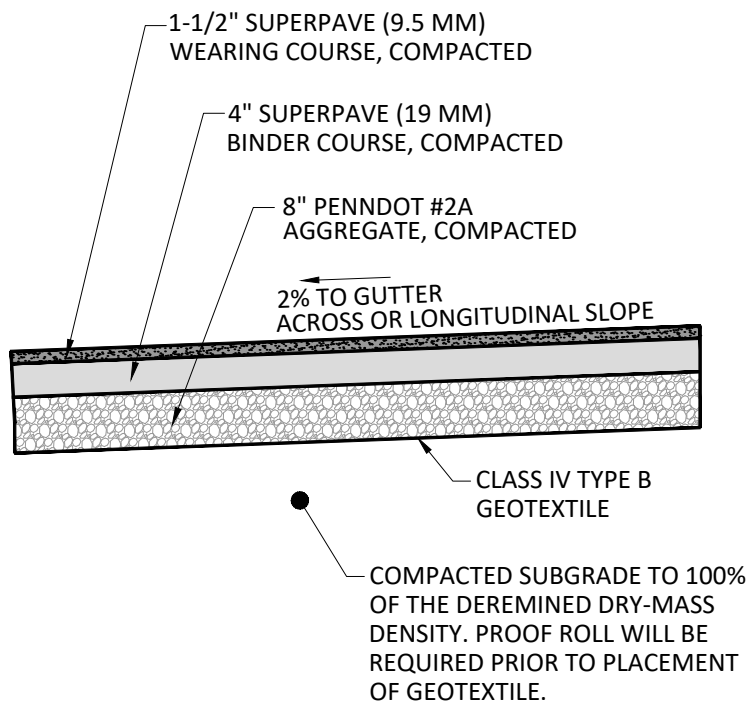


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NHT-036

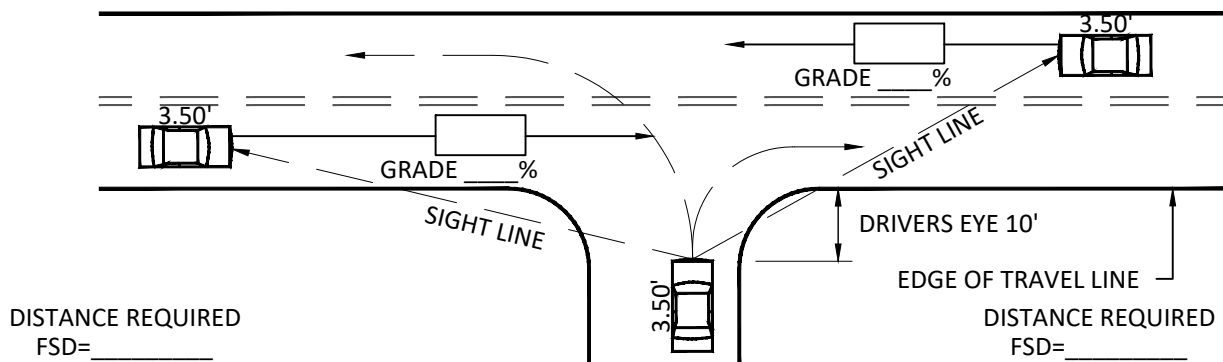


NOTES:

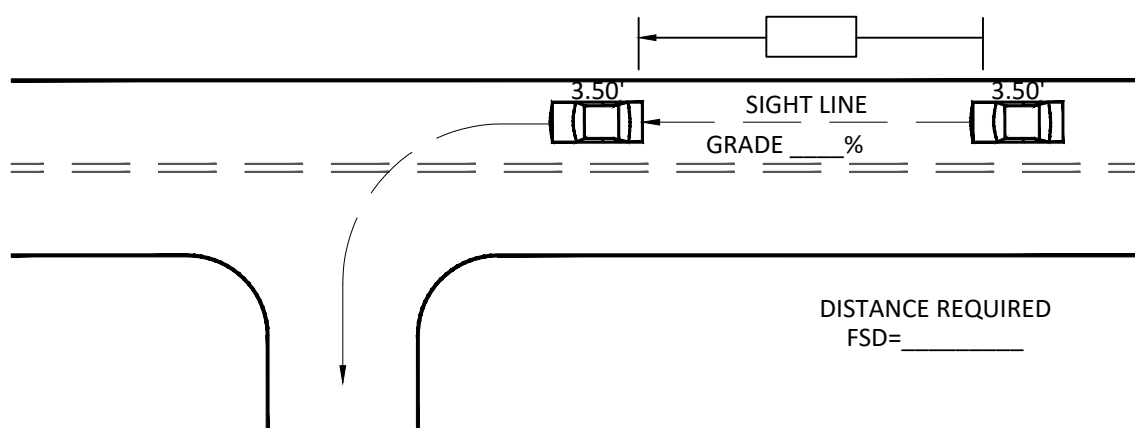
- REFERENCE "DRIVEWAY SIGHT DISTANCE DETAIL"
- REFERENCE "RESIDENTIAL AND MINIMUM USE DRIVEWAY GRADE REQUIREMENTS DETAIL"
- CLEAR SIGHT TRIANGLE (MAIN TO COLLECTOR) 200' / 25'



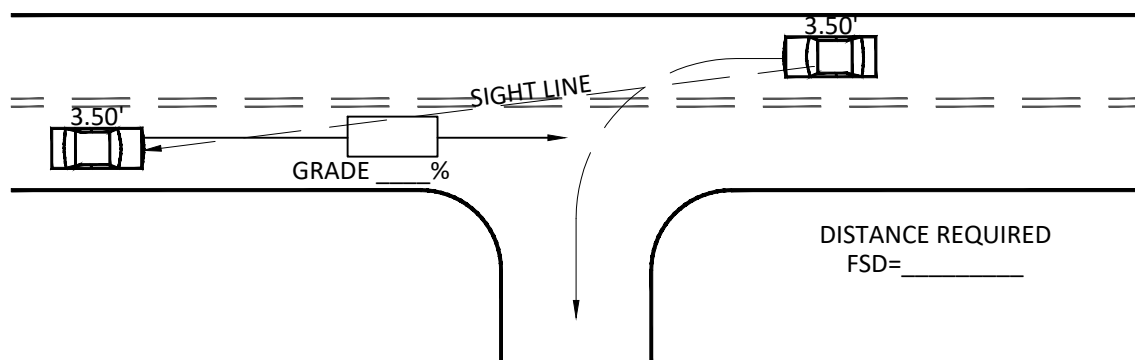
**COLLECTOR
DRIVEWAY DETAIL**



THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF ROADWAY ALONG WHICH A DRIVER AT A DRIVEWAY LOCATION CAN CONTINUOUSLY SEE ANOTHER VEHICLE APPROACHING ON THE ROADWAY.



THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF ROADWAY ALONG WHICH A DRIVER ON THE ROADWAY CAN CONTINUOUSLY SEE THE REAR OF A VEHICLE WHICH IS LOCATED IN THE DRIVERS TRAVEL LANE AND WHICH IS POSITIONED TO MAKE A LEFT TURN INTO A DRIVEWAY.



THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF ROADWAY ALONG WHICH A DRIVER OF A VEHICLE INTENDING TO MAKE A LEFT TURN INTO A DRIVEWAY CAN CONTINUOUSLY SEE A VEHICLE APPROACHING FROM THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.



DRIVEWAY SIGHT DISTANCE DIAGRAM



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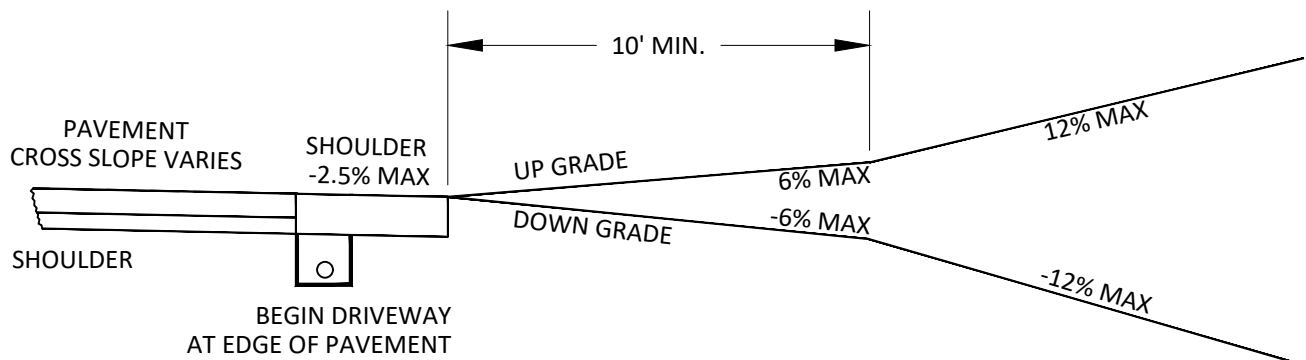
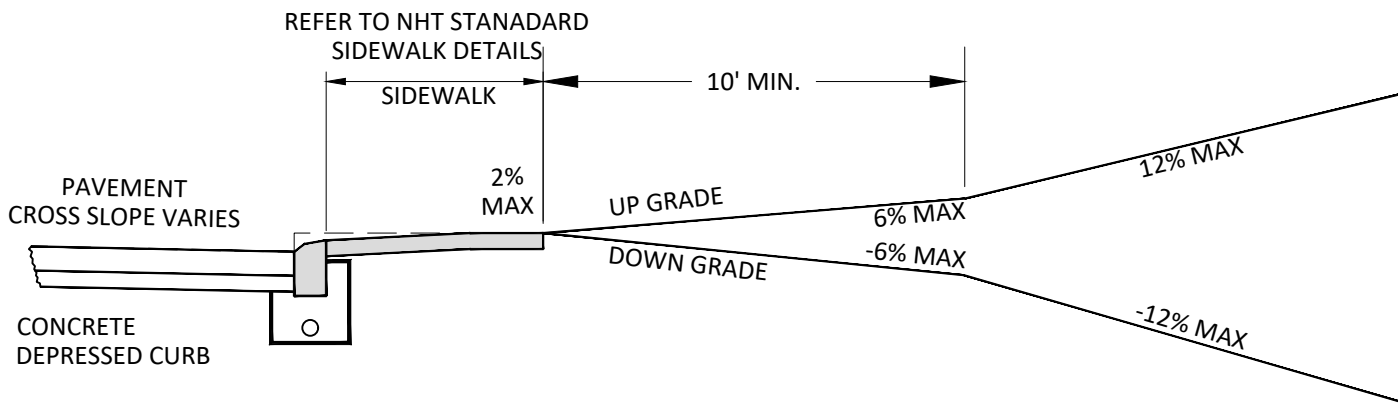
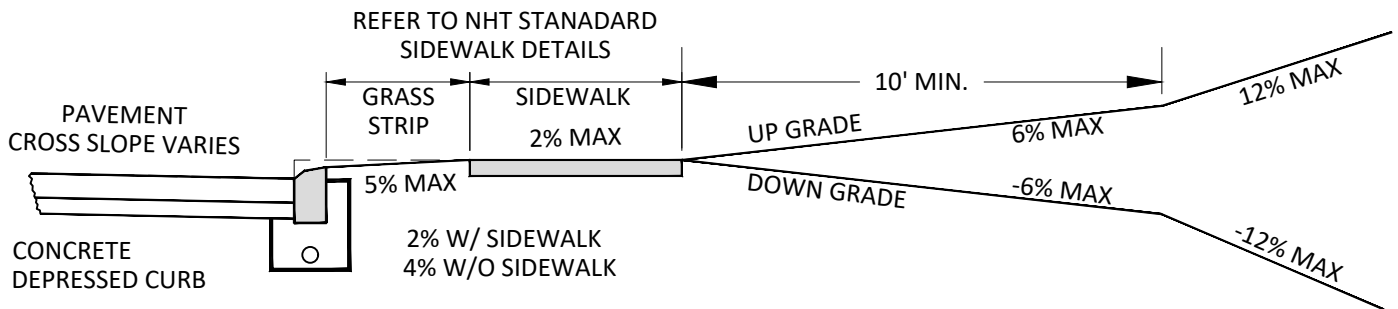
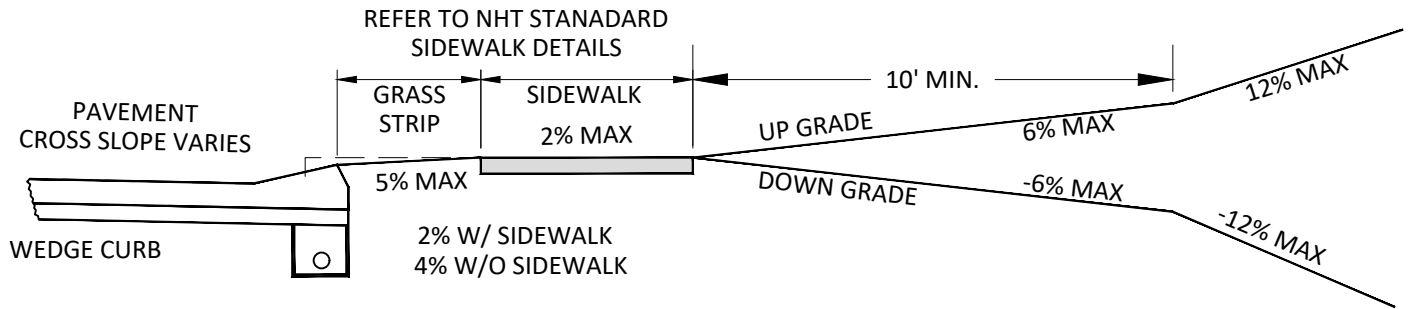
NHT-038

SPEED (V) (MPH)	AVERAGE GRADE (G) (PERCENT)										
	USE POSITIVE GRADES WHEN APPROACHING VEHICLE IS TRAVELING UP GRADE.										
	0.0	+1.0	+2.0	+3.0	+4.0	+5.0	+6.0	+7.0	+8.0	+9.0	+10.0
25	147	145	144	143	142	140	139	138	137	136	135
30	196	194	191	189	187	185	183	182	180	178	177
35	249	245	242	239	236	233	231	228	226	224	221
40	314	309	304	299	295	291	287	284	280	277	274
45	383	376	370	364	358	353	348	343	339	334	330
50	462	453	444	436	429	422	415	409	403	397	392
55	538	527	517	508	499	490	482	475	468	461	454

SPEED (V) (MPH)	AVERAGE GRADE (G) (PERCENT)										
	USE NEGATIVE GRADES WHEN APPROACHING VEHICLE IS TRAVELING DOWN GRADE.										
	0.0	-1.0	-2.0	-3.0	-4.0	-5.0	-6.0	-7.0	-8.0	-9.0	-10.0
25	147	148	150	151	153	155	157	159	161	164	166
30	196	199	201	204	207	210	214	217	221	226	230
35	249	252	256	260	265	269	275	280	286	292	299
40	314	319	325	331	338	345	352	360	369	379	389
45	383	390	398	406	415	425	435	447	459	472	487
50	462	471	481	492	504	517	531	546	563	581	600
55	538	550	562	576	590	606	622	641	661	682	706



FORMULA SIGHT DISTANCE TABLES



NOTES:

1. MAXIMUM GRADE CHANGE SHALL BE LIMITED TO $\pm 15\%$ FOR ALL DRIVEWAYS. 12% MAXIMUM GRADE DOES NOT APPLY TO SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAYS.
2. FOR DRIVEWAY CROSSINGS, DEFER TO PENNDOT RC-67M DETAILS.



**RESIDENTIAL AND
MINIMUM USE DRIVEWAY
GRADE REQUIREMENTS**



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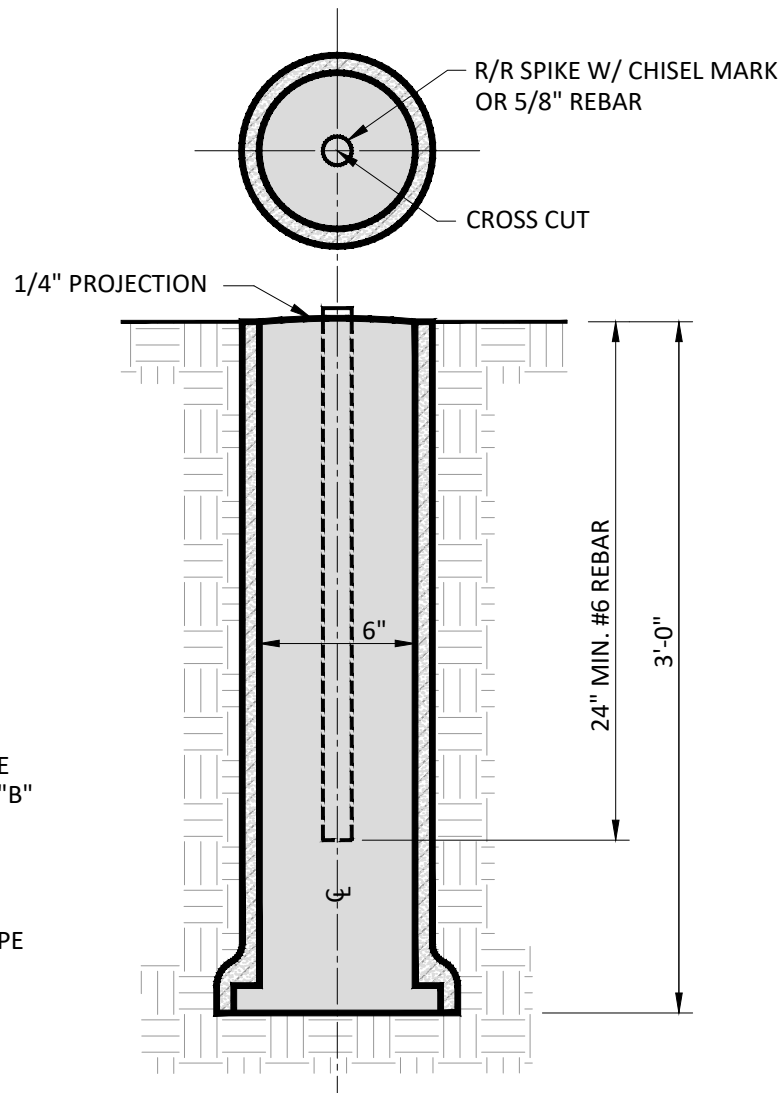
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NOTE:

- 6" CLAY OR CONCRETE PIPE TO BE FILLED WITH CLASS "B" CONCRETE.
- PRECAST CONCRETE MONUMENTS MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR CLAY PIPE WHEN APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER.

* MONUMENTS TO BE INSTALLED IN SUBDIVISIONS AT DESIGNATED LOCATIONS ON THE APPROVED PLAN OR WITHIN THE STREET RIGHT OF WAY 1'-0" OFF THE RIGHT OF WAY LINE.

** ALTERNATE MONUMENT DESIGNS MAY BE APPROVED BY TOWNSHIP ENGINEER (PRIOR TO INSTALLATION)



SURVEY MONUMENT DETAIL



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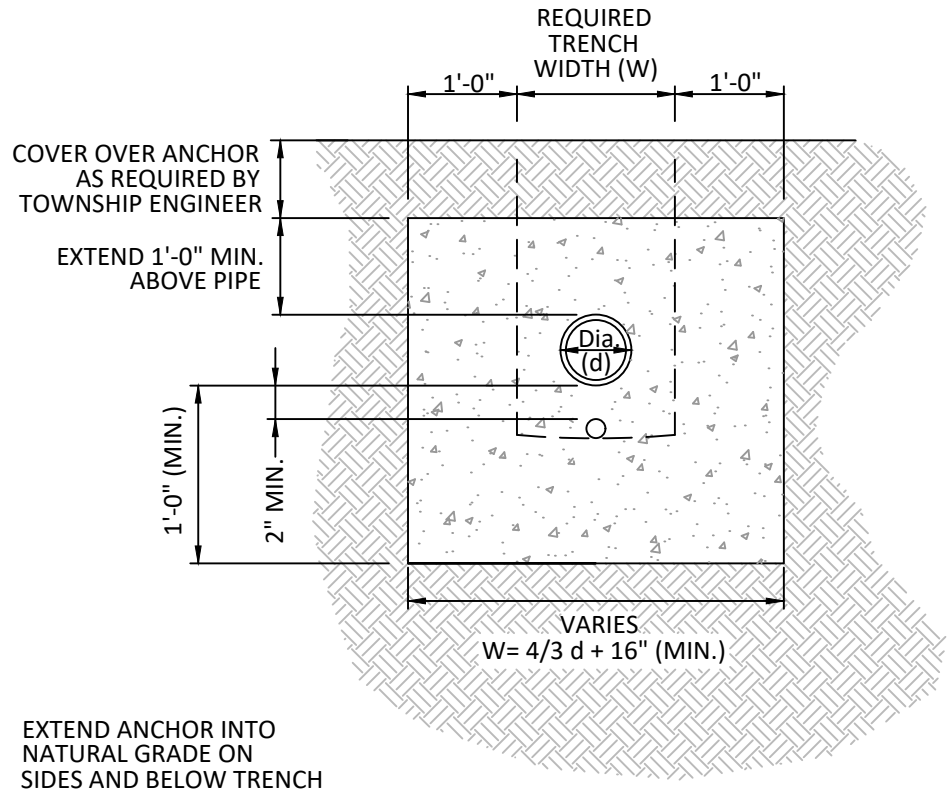
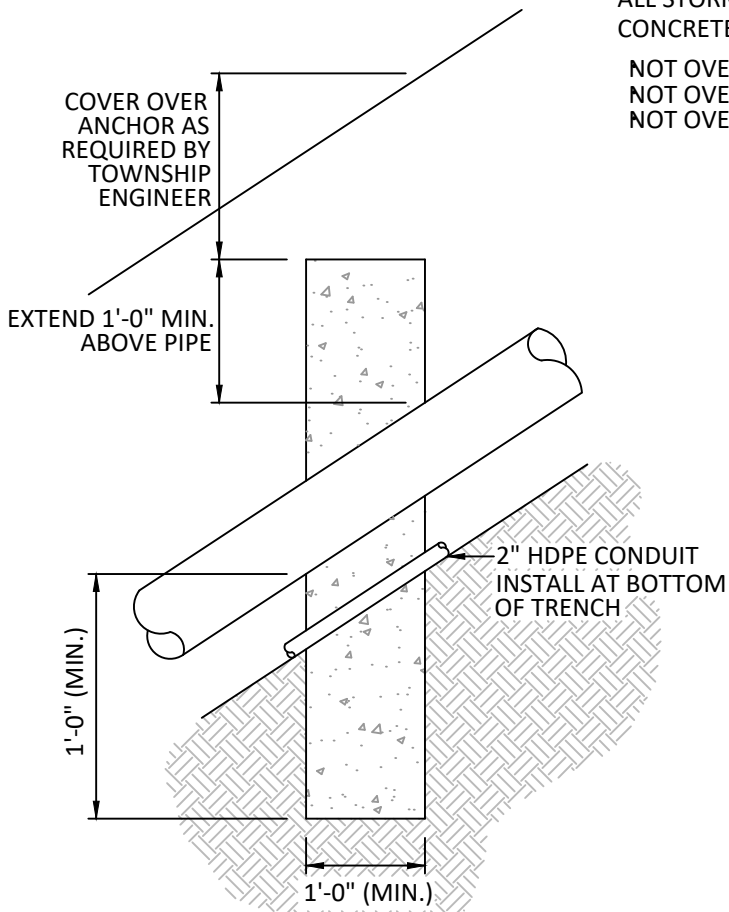
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ALL STORM PIPES ON 20% SLOPE OR GREATER SHALL HAVE
CONCRETE ANCHORS, SPACED AS FOLLOWS:

NOT OVER 36 FEET CENTER TO CENTER ON GRADES 20% AND UP TO 35%
NOT OVER 24 FEET CENTER TO CENTER ON GRADES 35% AND UP TO 50%
NOT OVER 16 FEET CENTER TO CENTER ON GRADES 50% AND OVER



EXTEND ANCHOR INTO
NATURAL GRADE ON
SIDES AND BELOW TRENCH



CONCRETE ANCHORS FOR STORM PIPES



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